The Yolo Democrat.

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WM. SAUNDERS,
Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

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The Yolo Democrat.

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The Yolo Democrat.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR
RATES OF ADVERTISING:
One square (9 lines or less), first insertion..$2 00
Each subsequent insertion.....1 00
Legal advertising at rates established by law.
A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.
Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.
☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

WILCOX'S
IMPROVED STEAM WATER LIFTER
IS A STEAM PUMP,
WITHOUT ENGINE, PISTON OR PLUNGER,

Using Steam direct from the Boiler, without the intervention of any other machinery. It has won FOUR FIRST PREMIUMS at California State Fairs, within the last five years.

It is used on the Central and Western Pacific Railroads, from Oakland to Ogden.

It is used for Mining in Shafts, in Tunnels and Placer Diggings.

It is used for Water Works, for Irrigation and Watering Stock, for House and Farm use, for Sprinkling Streets, Draining Ponds, and Pumping for Sinking Wells.

Several of the Lifters can be seen at work near Woodland.

Merits Worthy of Consideration:

CHEAPNESS.—Its cost is less than one-half that of any other Steam Pump of like capacity.

ECONOMY OF STEAM.—It uses the exhaust steam alone for its suction, and the expansive power is applied direct, instead of wasting a large percentage on the friction of pistons and other machinery.

ITS ADAPTABILITY FOR DEEP WELLS, SHAFTS AND TUNNELS.—Will work well in Wells and Shafts from 100 to 200 feet in depth, and in Tunnels from 500 to 1000 feet in length, whether straight or angular. There is neither steam nor smoke escaping in the shaft or tunnel.

NOT DERANGED BY MUDDY WATER.—Having neither piston nor packing, the common derangement from grit is not incurred. Hence its great durability.

ANY PERSON CAN RUN IT.—It being so simple in construction and action, any person of ordinary intelligence can run it with safety.

They are made of any capacity, from 1,000 gallons to 100,000 gallons per hour.

For $75 I will sell a Water Lifter of 1,000 gallons per hour capacity; and for $85 I will furnish a boiler, with all necessary attachments, that will be sufficient to raise 1000 gallons 50 feet in one hour. All other sizes correspondingly low.

Parties can see them in operation at my shop, or one at the Presidio, San Francisco, daily driving 3000 gallons per hour up a slope feet, with a perpendicular raise of 100 feet.

ALLEN WILCOX, Proprietor.

G. D. FISKE, Ag't, Woodland.
ap1-3m

THE BANK OF WOODLAND.
Capital Stock $200.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN.....VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH,.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

DISCOUNT DAYS, TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS.

Exchange Furnished on San Fransisco, Sacramento, and New York.

☞ Collections promptly attended to in any portion of California or the Eastern States. County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. mh5-3m

J. S. HENNING,
(Late of Knight's Landing,)
SURVEYOR,
Civil Engineer and Draughtsman,
HAS LOCATED IN WOODLAND,
And proposes to compile for publication a complete
Map of Yolo County,
Showing the County Roads, Boundaries of Swamp and Overflowed Lands, Land Grants, etc. The map will be lithographed and mounted on rollers in the best style. Every owner or claimant of a piece of land can, by sending a description of their land, naming the subdivision by Township, Section or Quarter Section, and One Dollar, have their names inserted in their tract.

Parties desirous of advertising can have engravings of buildings or business cards printed on the margin of the map, on reasonable terms.

Five Hundred Copies

Will be printed and sold to subscribers at $3 50 per copy. The map will be on a large scale—about 4 by 4½ feet. Office in the Court House. Surveys made in any part of the county. ja28-tf

MERCHANT TAILOR.

E. EIDINGER,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,
Next door to Eaton & Greene's Jewelry Store.

The undersigned has located permanently in Woodland, and has brought with him a splendid stock of goods for gentlemen's wear, which he will make up to order, insuring a perfect fit in all cases, or no sale.

MY GOODS ARE ALL NEW and selected with care, expressly for the Woodland market. Give me a call and a fair trial.

REPAIRING done promptly and on reasonable terms.

ap22-3m E. EIDINGER.

CONTINENTAL
Life Insurance Company,
Of New York.
MUTUAL.
Dividends Annual.

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,
AND
W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,
de25-3m AGENTS.

H. C. KIRK & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
Artificial Teeth,
GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,
&c., &c., &c.,
No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO
ap16-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,
First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLUER & SIEBER
Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES, CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,
Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice, ☜ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. fe28-3m

The Best Chance Yet!

I have purchased a very desirable tract of land in the East part of Woodland and divided it into
Homestead Lots, at $150
each, in monthly payments of $10, without interest.
THIS IS A GOOD CHANCE
for those in moderate circumstances to secure a home in as desirable a location as any in Woodland. NATHAN ELLIOTT.
Woodland, May 28th, 1870. fe28m3

LEGAL ENTERPRISE!
$100,000.
GIFT FESTIVAL,
ACADEMY OF MUSIC,
Omaha, - Nebraska,
MAY 25th, 1871.
IN AID OF A PUBLIC LIBRARY.

TICKETS, TWO DOLLARS EACH; COUPONS ONE DOLLAR EACH.

GIFTS TO BE AWARDED:

1 Cash Gift	$20,000
1 Cash Gift	15,000
1 Cash Gift	10,000
1 Cash Gift	6,000
1 Cash Gift	3,000
1 Cash Gift	2,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
15 Cash Gifts, $500 each	7,500
10 Cash Gifts, $250 each	2,500
20 Cash Gifts, $100 each	2,000
50 Cash Gifts, $50 each	2,500
100 Cash Gifts, $30 each	3,000
100 Cash Gifts, $25 each	2,500
1000 Cash Gifts, $10 each	10,000
1000 Cash Gifts, $5 each	5,000
2310 Gifts, amounting to	$100,000

Which will be distributed by the MUTUAL AID ASSOCIATION.

REFERENCES:
Edgar Zabriskie, Late Government Agent Union Pacific Railroad, Omaha.
M. R. Brock, U. S. Marshal's Office, Omaha.
J. Turner, Deputy U. S. Marshal, Omaha.
A. J. Doyle, Post Office, Omaha.
H. E. Paine, Late Captain Police, Omaha.
Hon. Wm. Alexander, San Francisco, Cal.
Hon. L. M. Morton, 34 Pine St., New York.

☞ This enterprise will be conducted in a precisely similar manner to that of the late Grand Gift Concert of the MERCANTILE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION, of San Francisco, which gave such Universal Satisfaction.

Good, responsible agents wanted. Liberal commissions allowed.

For full particulars address
LYFORD & CO., Omaha, Nebraska,
Business Managers.
Office, Caldwell Block:
ap1-2m G. E. SILL, Agent at Woodland.

EQUITABLE
Life Assurance Company,
OF THE UNITED STATES.
Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,
$10,510,824!
No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.
AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941.
Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $150,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,592,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,
Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

EATON & GREENE'S
New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of
Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,
For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. mh11-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!
The undersigned has opened a
NEW LUMBER YARD
south of Main street, near Railroad Track,
WOODLAND,
Building and Fencing Lumber,
of every description, constantly on hand.
ALSO
Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.
All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
ja24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

Established 1849.
ERNEST A. ERLANDSON,
PRODUCE
Commission Merchant,
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

N. B.—California Produce, Wheat and all kinds of Grain, Flour, etc., solicited on Consignment.

☞ P. S.—Mr. E. has respectable business connections in all the principal commercial cities in the world. mh31tf

ARCADE
RESTAURANT,
WOODLAND.
MEALS AT ALL HOURS COOKED TO ORDER.

M. FURNISS, late of the Capitol Hotel, has opened a Restaurant in the new brick building, opposite the College, where meals may be had at all hours.

REGULAR DINNER HOUR 12 O'CLOCK.

☞ Nice Sleeping Rooms have been fitted up—large, clean, airy and well ventilated.
fe25-3m

FROST & BUSH,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. ap16-3m

DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located at Cacheville, Yolo County. Calls promptly attended to. ap16

STERLING G. HARPER,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office under Odd Fellows' Hall, Woodland. Particular attention paid to the collection of Notes, Accounts, drawing of Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, etc. Abstracts of titles furnished on short notice. ap2-3m

J. LAMBERT,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office: Odd Fellows' Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. mh25-3m

D. RAY. A. B. MEHRING.
Drs. RAY & MEHRING,
Have this day associated themselves together for the purpose of practicing Medicine and Surgery.
Woodland, March 1st, 1870. mh25-3m

W. A. HENRY,
NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.
Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, Notes, Accounts and Legal Papers, of all kinds, carefully executed, on short notice. Office at the Court House, Woodland. mh25-3m

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.
PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,
PRACTICAL DENTISTS,
Bank Building (second story), Woodland, Cal. Office hours from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. mh18

P. H. SIBLEY,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office on second floor of Odd Fellows' Block, opposite F. S. Freeman's, Woodland. Will attend to any business in all the Courts of this State, and any other business pertaining to the profession. mh17-3m

J. C. BALL,
DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.
Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co. mh21-3m

ALEXANDER, ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,
mh15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

F. E. BAKER,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.
Office No. 1, Odd Fellows' Block, Woodland, California.
☞ LOANS NEGOTIATED on good security at low rates of interest. mh 11-3m

CREED HAYMOND. W. C. STRATTON.
HAYMOND & STRATTON,
COUNSELLORS AT LAW.
Office, Pioneer Hall, Seventh street, bet. J and K streets, Sacramento. mh4-3m

DR. WM. M. MICHEL,
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHER.
Is permanently located at Knight's Landing, Yolo county. Calls promptly attended, night and day. mh4-3m

J. I. UNDERHILL,
COUNTY SURVEYOR,
Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. mh3-3m

W. W. PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.
PENDEGAST & STONEY,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City. Attend to business in the District Court of the Seventh Judicial District, also the Supreme Court and in Yolo Co. fe21

M. CANTERBURY, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Knight's Landing, Cal. Office, Front street; residence, east of railroad. fe26-3m

JAMES JOHNSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Will practice in the District Court. Office up stairs, Bank building, Woodland. fe12-3m

B. H. PEIRSON. G. H. JACKSON
Drs. PEIRSON & JACKSON,
PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHERS,
Have formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, and will attend promptly to all cases in Woodland and vicinity. Office in Odd Fellows' block, second floor, front room. Office hours from 8 A. M. till 4 P. M. fe18-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M. D. C. M.,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,
WOODLAND, CAL.
Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, at his residence, on Court street, north of Capitol Hotel. Patients can rely on receiving attention at all or hours, day night. fe13-3m

DR. H. JACKSON,
ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. ap4-3m

CAPITAL HOTEL,
CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,
Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

MESSRS. EATON & BURNS, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New,
A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms
Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table
Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

Board,
By the day or week, on favorable terms.

A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the CARS FREE OF CHARGE.
mh25tf EATON & BURNS, Proprietors.

L. M. RUE,
Photographic Artist,
Main st. (opposite the College), Woodland.

Having purchased the PALACE GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. ap16-3m

NEW DRUG STORE
IN CACHEVILLE.

The Public are herby informed that I have opened a DRUG STORE in Cacheville, and am prepared to supply them with all kinds of Drugs and Medicines as reasonable prices. Physicians' Prescriptions accurately compounded.
ja28-3m F. MACHEFERT, Apothecary.

Letter from San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 24th, 1871.

THE FAIR TRIAL.

This long continued trial is drawing to its close. Elisha Cook, cramped up with rheumatism as he is, is making to-day an able effort for the defence. He will probably be followed by Harry Byrne for the prosecution, and then the case will go to the jury.

THE VERDICT.

There is a great deal of speculation as to what the verdict will be, and the general opinion is that the Jury will either be unable to agree or that the crime will be returned as one of a lesser grade than murder in the first degree. It is freely said that there is one man in the jury who will stick out to the last against conviction, and one resolute defender is all that Mrs. Fair need want.

THE POPULAR FEELING

Was at the commencement of the trial rather with Mrs. Fair, from the feeling that on general principles Crittenden deserved killing. But the facts developed by the testimony and correspondence have directed public opinion in another way, and if a vote could be taken in San Francisco to-morrow there is no doubt that the popular verdict would be in favor of visiting Mrs. Fair with the extreme penalty of the law—certainly with imprisonment for life, if not with hanging, for there is a strong feeling against the strangulation of a woman. The prosecution has made out a strong case; but, to judge from the stones flying around, nothing like as strong a case as could have been made out, and the demeanor of Mrs. Fair upon the trial has strengthened very much the feeling against her. She seems to have been notoriously a public woman, free to any one who could pay handsomly for her favors, who got Crittenden in her toils, "played him" for what he was worth, and finally enraged that he would not completely disown his family and make her his legal wife as well as his paramour, put an end to him in a moment of rage.

THE STRANGEST PART OF THIS CASE

Is the conduct of Crittenden. How a man of his intellect, age, wealth and position could become so completely infatuated with such a woman as his letters show him to have been, surpasses belief. The most rational explanation is that he was a man who had lived in the strictest virtue all his life, and who in his old age, when approaching his dotage, had been carried completely away by the charms of an artful woman and the novelty and excitement of an illicit amour. But those who know the man say that this was not so, that on the contrary he made it a boast that he had been in the habit of keeping a mistress ever since his early married days. This may account for the callousness of feeling shown in his conduct to his family, but it only intensifies the mystery as to how such a man of the world could become so completely infatuated with such a woman.

POLITICS.

Haight has been rapidly gaining here within the last few weeks, and Johnson has been as rapidly, and in fact even more rapidly sinking. The general feeling among those who were at first disposed to support him, is that he won't do, his last speech having done much to strengthen the conviction. There is still a very strong opposition to Haight, but it seems as far as ever from being concentrated on any available candidate. If any of the third men are drawing ahead it is Phil. Roach, who now seems really to lead both Findley and Johnson, though not making as much fuss as either of them. There is no truth in the report of a combination to run McCoppin for Congress, nor does he want the place. Axtell is very busy, but has a hard fight. On the Republican side Booth still leads, with Pacheco following close. Selby is nowhere. OMEGA.

More Trouble.

Some of the leading Republican papers are greatly exercised about Grant's military election law—well they may be. No better reasons against the law, or any such law, can be given than the New York *Tribune* gives. May the eyes of all men and all Republicans continue to be opened before it is too late to save the country. The *Tribune* has the following points, which we hope our Republican friends will not fail to read and reflect on. They have been long warned by Democrats that such legislation is dangerous:

1st. The law in several particulars is of doubtful constitutionality, and as a *party measure, a great mistake.*

2d. This Act rests upon the assumption that Congress and the United States Marshals and their deputies are more competent to protect the political liberties of the people than the people themselves.

3rd. The effect of this legislation upon the public mind is odious. It partakes of the *sedition laws enacted under the first Adams*, and intended to perpetuate the power of the old Federal party. It has a reactionary effect, and though the law may not be resisted by violence, the popular feeling inclines against that party which adopts it.

4th. Under this law, Federal troops may be employed to aid the Marshals in enforcing their absolute control at the polls; and thousands of earnest and zealous Republicans in all parts of the country will not hesitate to denounce such unnecessary and wanton interference with the freedom of elections.

5th. Five voters in each precinct, thus protesting against such legislation, would revolutionize the political organization of the Government at a single election.

6th. Suppose there should be a change in the ascendancy of parties, and that United States Marshals and their deputies, and the inspectors of elections, and the military commanders, and the entire machinery of this bill should be placed in the hands of a Democratic administration—what then? How would these arbitrary and extraordinary powers be exercised in those districts where colored persons vote? How would it then be in New York city? How would it be in Chicago? We protest against this law, capable as it is of being abused to such a monstrous extent; and we think that in whatever light it may be regarded, its enactment will prove a great mistake.

THE usual Republican majority in Salem, Ohio, has ranged about 800, but the spring election, which took place a few days ago, resulted in the election of the entire Democratic ticket. A change of about 2,000 since last fall.

J. Ross Browne on the Chinese.

[From the S. F. Industrial Reformer.

The following letter from J. Ross Browne, late Minister to China, addressed to the Industrial Reformers' Association of this city and State, is one of the clearest expositions of the manifold evils arising from the immigration of the Chinese to our shores that we have ever met with. The writer's opinion, being formed from personal observation and attentive study of this question in all its bearings, is entitled to the fullest weight and the most serious consideration:

GENTLEMEN:—I regret that pressing business engagements, demanding my presence elsewhere, will not permit me to meet you in San Francisco this evening.

Sympathising with you in the general objects of your Association, I would be glad to give you the result of my observations in China; and I hope to be able to comply with my promise some time during the month of December.

Meantime, allow me to say that I consider the importation of Chinese into this country as fraught with danger. Among my reasons for thinking so are the following:

1st—Because their presence discourages white labor, and they can never become a homogeneous part of our population.

2d—Because twenty years experience of them in California has failed to demonstrate that they are any more elevated now in the scale of morality or intelligence than they were when they landed on our shores.

3d—Because civilization is sufficiently difficult to maintain without introducing into it a barbarous and incongruous element, which has never shown a disposition to adapt itself to our social, religious or political systems.

4th—Because while the few may profit by Chinese labor, the many must suffer, and the country at large, instead of being benefitted is retarded in its progress.

5th—Because the experiment of Chinese labor has signally failed in California, as shown by the present depressed condition of all industrial interests and the paucity of our population; while in less favored States where this incongruous element has not been brought into competition with white labor, there has been general prosperity and a rapid accession of population.

6th—Because the question of cheap labor is relative, and cannot be determined by the sole consideration of the wages paid to the laborer. If labor is cheap it discourages a better class of laborers, and leaves nothing in return but the exceptional profits derived by capitalists. The cheapest labor is that which improves the country, augments its wealth, increases its population, promotes the best interests of the community and strengthens the social fabric; and no labor which fails in these respects can legitimately be considered cheap labor.

7th—Because I have seen the horrible condition of the Chinese in their native country, where there is neither truth, nor honor, nor humanity; where all classes are constitutionally corrupt; where brutish degradation is the rule and common decency the exception.

8th—Because I prefer to encourage the immigration of my own race and color—of the people of the earth who have been educated under a Christian civilization, who believe in one Universal God, who have faith in the immortality of the soul, and whose progress will be upward and onward instead of downward and backward.

I prefer men and women whose children, and children's children, will make good citizens and perpetuate the institutions of liberty bequeathed to us by our fathers.

For these and many other reasons, I am heartily with you. I think all legitimate means should be used to discourage the immigration of this debased race. They will never cease to be a source of discord. If they come in large numbers they will eventually produce civil war. We have had sufficient experience of that, and I trust all good and sensible men will try to avoid it in the future.

I would specially urge upon you the importance of an abrogation of the late treaty made with the Chinese Embassy. It is in no respect reciprocal. I consider it a disgrace to the intelligence of our Government, and am proud to say that I did all I could to procure its withdrawal.

Hoping to be able to address you soon, and wishing you entire success in your cause, I am very truly yours,

J. ROSS BROWNE.

REMOVAL OF UNITED STATES LICENSE.—After May 1st, 1871, United States licenses on the following lines of business will be removed: "Apothecaries, Architects, Assayers, Auctioneers, Boats, Barges, etc., Bowling Alleys, Billiard Tables, all kinds of Brokers (including stock dealers), Builders and Contractors, Butchers, Claim Agents, Circuses, Confectioners, Conveyancers, Retail Dealers, Wholesale Dealers whose annual sales do not exceed $50,000, Dentists, Eating Houses, Exhibitions, not otherwise provided for, Express Carriers and Agents, Gift Enterprises, Grinders of Coffee and Spice, Horse Dealers, Hotels, Insurance Agents, Intelligence Office Keepers, Lottery Ticket Dealers, Manufacturers, Miners, Patent Agents, Peddlers, Photographers, Plumbers and Gas Fitters, Physicians and Surgeons, Real Estate Agents, Theaters, Museums, Concert Halls, and Stallions and Jacks.

A WRITER in the *Trinity Journal* relates that in 1860 a party of miners in the mountains of El Dorado county prospecting in an isolated place where they were without fresh meats and vegetable food, were afflicted with scurvy. Six of the worst cases were planted in the earth up to their necks and left alone over night with a chew of tobacco apiece. The result of this attempt at earth-cure might have been happy, but for the fact (?) that in the night coyotes came along and ate off all six heads. The four survivors returned to Georgetown.

AT BEAVER DAM, Wisconsin, last week, the relatives and friends of an infant supposed to be dead gathered to attend the funeral, when on opening the coffin in the church the child was found to be alive.

THE Germans give notice that they will hold on to the forts and fortifications in France for security, because the Government has no credit.

A Bachelor's Story.

I was adrift on a shoreless ocean in a bark so frail that every surge of the tempest threatened to crush it as one could an egg shell. 'Twas night, and inky darkness unbroken by a single star. The diapason of the dread tornado was stunning to the ear, as wave after wave leaped in maddening fury one after another, like mountains in the throes of an earthquake; on and on we sped, now on the topmost crest of the foam-capped billow, and down in the trough of the sea, in the yawning chasm of immediate annihilation. Where were we going? God of the universe only knows. In despair we lay down to die, fully convinced that no human aid or mortal hand could save us from the perils with which we were surrounded.

The fierce winds died away to a gentle zephyr, the face of the mighty deep as though one vast mirror was spread out o'er creation; yet the darkness was most intense—a hand before the eye could not be seen. Motionless lay our vessel, listless the sails hung from the masts and cross-trees, a feather would not have trembled, nature was so calm. There was no light, not a single ray penetrated this awful gloom. We felt that desolation, drear and companionless, lifeless and lonely, was to be our portion.

As we pondered and waited, praying fervently for light to guide, and a breeze to waft us to some harbor of safety, a streak of light broke along the eastern horizon; brighter and more brilliant it grew aloft, ascended like a huge curtain from the stage, revealing to our enraptured gaze the interior of an immense church with lofty columns, spacious arches, and an altar illuminated by countless candles. The edifice was filled with an audience of worshipers dressed in equal magnificence; upon their persons shone sparkling diamonds and jewels of incalculable value. The solemn tones of an organ, played by unseen hands, rose in enchanting swells as a choir of thousands of voices joined their sweet sounds in mazes of angelic music.

Silence followed for a few brief moments, when we saw a bride and groom in rich attire, advancing toward the altar, flanked on either side by numerous attendants of both sexes, all in rich costumes of unequaled splendor. Before the altar they paused as the man of God rose up before them. At this moment a gentle breeze swept through the open portals, and the veil of the bride was momentarily lifted, when we beheld the most beautiful woman the Almighty ever created. 'Twas the face of one we once knew. Her dark eyes, more brilliant and lovely than those of angels, were turned toward us; their gaze was intent and piercing, fixed and changeless; her dark hair hung in graceful abandon and rich profusion far down her back and shoulders.

Her form was tall and perfect; no sculptor or painter could imitate one so faultless; with a wave of her tiny hand she seemed to say farewell to you, and all the endearments of past friendship. The dictates of duty have impelled me to take this step; fate urged me on; I cannot recede; seek another in the wide world before you; and remember, this is brilliant misery; my heart, you know where it is and ever will be. We turned our eyes upon the manly form by her side; he was our youthful friend, noble, generous and true—fortune's favorite! He was now about to wed the only truly beautiful woman the world had ever produced.

We heard the solemn words of the man with the robes of heaven pronouncing them husband and wife. The procession filed out as the organ and choir again in thrilling and enchanting strains enlivened the happy scene.

Awe struck, we wondered at the scene before us; sadly we reflected upon the fickleness of human affections—the inconstancy of woman, no matter how beautiful, pure and exalted may be our sphere of action. We would have given worlds to have changed places with him, our young friend. The unbidden tear of disappointment ran down our cheek, when we awoke in our chamber—ocean, church, wedding and choir had vanished. It was all a dream.

THE OLEANDER.—This item, which is taken from the Cincinnati *Gazette*, calls for investigation:

It may surprise some of our readers to know that the oleander, so popular as a yard and house plant, is extremely poisonous. Dr. T. L. Wright, in a communication to the Bellefontaine (O.) *Republican*, says he was called to attend a child a few days ago who had eaten small fragments of an oleander that had been clipped off. The symptoms were sudden and violent, and the result nearly fatal. Deadly prostration, sunken eyes, great pallor, incessant vomoting, extreme thirst were the predominant symptoms. An old medical work quoted by the doctor, after describing the poisonous quality of the plant, adds: When handled in a close room, when the stomach is empty, it causes a numbness, coming by degrees, which shows that something poisonous belongs even to the smell." The United States Dispensatory mentions the fact that it is used by the French peasantry as rat poison, and that while the deadly principle exists both in leaves and bark, it is more active in the latter.

DURING the first three months of the present year 5,772,582 pounds of freight were shipped east over the Central Pacific Railroad. Of this, tea 1,742,256 pounds. Wine was shipped as follows: 414,000 pounds from San Francisco, 73,000 pounds from Sacramento, 2,000 pounds from Marysville, 1,900 pounds from San Jose, and 100 pounds from Stockton. In tons, the total weight of freight sent East was a little over 871 tons. It will be noticed that the shipment of tea by this route is getting to be a considerable business—thus far this year at a rate of 3,484 tons per annum. It is stated that tea can be landed in New York by the Central Pacific three cents a pound cheaper than it can by the Mediterranean or Cape of Good Hope routes.

THE German imperial crown is a foot high, of 21-karat gold, and heavily set with pearls. The sceptre is of silver, gilt and two feet long. The globe carried in the hand is of the finest gold, 3¼ inches in diameter and encircled by two rings, one perpendicular and half covered with jewels, and the other horizontal and entirely crusted with gems. On top is a cross which fairly blazes with precious stones.

Colored Reconstruction.

An incident or two which occurred recently in North Carolina illustrates how justice is administered under Radical reconstruction in the South.

A colored fellow citizen went into a store, and finding the merchant, as he supposed, too busily engaged with a customer to attend to his wants, proceeded to fill his pockets with sundry valuable articles lying on the counter. It was dexteriously done, but the vigilant eye of the owner saw what transpired. As the gentleman was passing out of the door with his booty the merchant arrested him, made him unload, and then handed him over to the tender mercies of the law. The thief was indicted and arraigned before a court and jury of his peers. The facts were proven as above stated. The learned Judge charged the jury as follows:

"Gemmen of Jury: Dis prisner you are trying is charged with the crime of stealin'. Stealin' is de takin' an' carryin' away of de goods of another. He must not only take 'em, but must tote 'em off. Dis prisner took de goods, but before he got out of de store de owner made him leff 'em dar. If de storekeeper wanted to make de prisner a thief he should wait till de prisner had leff de store and toted off de goods. You must find de prisoner not guilty."

The jury, concurring in the law as laid down by the court, instantly acquitted the accused.

An eminent lawyer of Wilmington had occasion, in the trial of a cause, to call a colored witness to the stand. The name of the witness is Anthony Hall, and he is an Alderman of the city. After being sworn, Mr. Holmes, the attorney, addressed him thus: "Now, Anthony, tell the court and the jury"—"Stop," said the judge; "you will please address the witness as Mr. Hall, or Alderman Hall; the court will not permit a witness to be insulted." Mr. Holmes assured the court that he intended no disrespect to the witness or the court; that he had always known him as Anthony, and by that name he was uniformly addressed. The Judge directed the Clerk to enter a fine of $10 against Mr. Holmes. Mr. Holmes took his seat, and the court directed him to proceed in the examination of his witness. The attorney said he should ask no further questions. On his refusing a second time, the judge directed the Clerk to increase the fine to $20. The attorney on the other side asked Mr. Hall a few questions, and said, "Mr. Holmes, take your witness." Mr. Holmes, without thinking, said, "Anthony, you can stand aside." The repetition of the indignity aroused the ire of the Judge, and he directed the Clerk to increase the fine upon Mr. Holmes to $100. He paid his fine and left the court. The court-room was crowded with loafing negroes, who were greatly delighted with the action of the Judge, and will vote to re-elect the carpet-bagger for his vindication of their rights. One of the ablest carpet-bag Judges, having the full confidence of the Radicals of North Carolina, is eminently qualified for the criminal department, having served four and a half years in the Ohio State Prison for burglary.

Then and Now.

An exchange says the Legislature of Florida for the year 1859-60 cost the sum of $38,108 11; for the year 1868 and seven months of 1869, under carpet-bag and negro rule, the expenses of that body amounted to $129,260 89. In North Carolina, under Gov. Holden's administration, the reconstructed Legislature at its joint session voted appropriations to the amount of $36,000,000. In Arkansas the rebel Democratic Gov't of 1867-68 cost the people less than $300,000, while Clayton's administration for the same time cost $1,900,000, besides $8,000,000 of bonds issued to railroads and other corporations, the whole taxable property of the State only amounts to about $70,000,000. In South Carolina it has been the custom to collect the taxes assessed in any given year in the year next succeeding; but for some reason the reconstructed authorities have changed the rule, and have ordered the State and county taxes for both 1870 and 1871 to be collected this year. The people of South Carolina are therefore called upon to pay during the current year as State taxes $2,928,000—more than seven times as much as the State taxation before the war, when the State was prosperous and the people rich. To this must be added the county tax, $1,167,047, and the poll tax, $300,000 more, to be paid by the impoverished whites. The negroes impose taxes but they pay none, not even the poll tax. The total amount of taxation on the people of South Carolina to be collected between March and November is more than ten times greater than it was for any year before the war, while the value of the property on which these taxes are levied has decreased from $489,000,000 to $183,000,000, a reduction of $306,000,000. From Louisiana and other reconstructed States we hear the same story of shameless spoliation perpetrated upon the whites by the carpet-baggers and negroes, and yet we wonder that "the accursed spirit of rebellion" is not extinguished.

A NEW USE FOR CRANBERRIES.—A correspondent of the *California Farmer* makes the following excellent suggestion: "I do not see how any one who has ever noticed the delicate foliage and flowers of the cranberry, even when wild and uncultivated, could fail to be struck with its beauty. But my object now is to call the attention of your readers to their value when cultivated in pots, in the house, or still better in hanging baskets. When thus grown, the long slender stems, drooping from the basket, together with the rich fruit form one of the most beautiful objects. Let those who mourn because they cannot afford to purchase foreign novelties make a rustic basket, and put a few cranberry plants in it, and hang it in the window, and they will say they never saw anything more beautiful.

SENATOR SCHURZ'S SAN DOMINGO SPEECH.—The Cincinnati *Commercial* says, for the first time since his entry into the Chamber, Carl Schurz spoke. He did not read. He scarcely referred to his notes, but thoroughly a master of his subject, he poured out a continuous stream of fact, comment, sarcasm, and eloquent denunciation, such as is rarely given for one to hear. The most eloquent response was made by Mr. Chandler, Grant's bosom friend, not to the public, but to a circle of friends in his immediate neighborhood. He said, "The d——d Dutchman!"

YOLO DEMOCRAT.

COUNTY AND TOWN OFFICIAL PAPER.

WOODLAND, CAL.:

Saturday, April 29th, 1871.

May-Day Festivities.

The Grand Pic-Nic Celebration for the benefit of the Catholic Church of Woodland, which will take place at Tammany Grove, Davisville, on Wednesday, May 3d, promises to be the grandest affair of the kind ever inaugurated in our county. Inasmuch as railroad communications are direct from Vallejo, Sacramento, Marysville, and the intermediate stations, the place of rendezvous has been well chosen.

Among the interesting sports mentioned in the programme we notice the Target Shooting Match between the Sarsfield Guard and City Guard. The Prizes are a beautiful Silk Flag and Gold Medal. The flag will be presented by a young lady of Woodland. Also a Base Ball Match by the Capital Club of Sacramento and American Club of Marysville — Prize, Champion Bat.

The following prizes will be awarded: Foot Race (500 yards), Carved Onyx Shirt Studs in gold setting. Best high and long jumps—Moss Agate Wrist Studs and Gold Breast Pin. Ladies' Race, (each competitor holding in her hand an egg on a silver spoon)—a Gold Brooch. An Irish Hurling Match. Foot Ball. Bag Race—Gold Collar Stud.

A good dinner will be provided on the grounds at fifty cents.

The procession and order of the day will be under the supervision of F. S. Freeman as Chief Marshal, and twelve Aids, each of whom also select four assistants.

The grove is amply large to hold the immense number of people who will congregate there from Sacramento, Solano, and Yolo Counties.

A Cornet Band (12 instruments), will play at the large platform, where dancing arrangements under the direction of Thomas Carroll, Esq., will afford opportunities to those who trip the "light fantastic toe."

Special trains will be run from Vallejo, Sacramento, and intermediate stations, also from Marysville, Knight's Landing, and Woodland. The fare from Knight's Landing and Woodland is fixed at only $1 for the round trip. Everybody seems to be enthusiastic in anticipation of a lively, good time.

Much credit is due to Father Speiman of this Parish, and those who have assisted him, for the skill exhibited in the arrangement of a most attractive programme, as well as for the energy displayed in perfecting the means by which it can be successfully carried out.

DECLINES.—General Redington, it is currently reported and believed, has withdrawn from the gubernatorial canvass.

STEAMER "CAPITAL."—The steamer Capital will start on the Vallejo route on Monday morning, officered by the crew of the New World.

MEDICAL CONVENTION.—The attendance at the meeting of the American Medical Association in San Francisco on the 3d of May, promises to be large.

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.—There was an informal meeting of the Democratic State Central Committee in San Francisco on Thursday, when it was decided to meet formally May 11th.

CREVASSE.—The telegraph informs us that a terrible crevasse has occurred in the Mississippi levee, which threatens an immense extent of country, including New Orleans, with inundation.

ANOTHER RADICAL DEFAULTER.—The latest defalcation robbery which has come to light, is that of General Lawrence, late Pension Agent in New York. His accounts show a deficit of $50,000.

RIGHT AT LAST.—The *Reporter*, under the new management, has changed very materially for the better. It now announces that it has no choice for Governor or any other office, and that "our candidates will be the nominees of the Democratic party." That's the way to talk it, and if the *Reporter* will just keep on that tack a few years it will probably succeed in recovering the lost confidence of the Democracy.

FOR THE ASSEMBLY.—We learn that Jacob Levison, of the firm of Wm. Price & Co., Sacramento, will be a candidate before the Democratic Convention of Sacramento County for the Assembly. Mr. Levison was formerly a resident of this county, where he has a large circle of friends. He is a gentleman of first class business qualifications, moral, social and upright in character, and withal is a sterling Democrat. We wish him success.

TOWN ELECTION.—On Monday next officers are to be elected for the Town of Woodland for the next year, as provided in the statute under which the Town was incorporated. It is, we know, unnecessary to urge the importance of nominating candidates on the Democratic ticket who are good and true citizens, and who will act only for the best interests of all within the incorporation. They should be selected for their fitness and integrity—men who will respect the rights of all classes of citizens and administer the laws impartially. Get such men upon our ticket and an increased Democratic majority will be the result when the vote is counted on Monday night. At the last election the Democratic ticket averaged over thirty majority. Let us make it fifty this time.

PETERS' MUSICAL MONTHLY.—The May number of this best and cheapest of all musical publications is received. The present number contains the following 16 pieces from full sized music plates, and may be had by sending 30 cents to J. L. Peters, 599 Broadway, New York, or for $1 may be obtained the January, February, March and April numbers: The True Cross, Sacred Song; Underneath the Violets, Ballad; Come, rest your head, little darling; Farewell, Mother, Song and Chorus; Pleasant thoughts of long ago, Song; Spring tide, Trio from Harvey; Spring and Autumn, Quartet; May Song, Quartet; Sweet is the time of Spring; Our Lord is risen from the dead, Sacred; Lord God the Holy Ghost, Quartet; Blue Bird Schottische; Standard March; Belle Marie Mazurka; Belle of Saratoga, Valse Sentimentale; Cinnamon Rose Schottische.

OVERLAND MONTHLY.—The May number of this standard magazine is out and should be in every household, as its contents are of a high order and extremely entertaining withal. Following are the articles in the present number: The Rocks of the John Day Valley, Rev. Thomas Condon; From Belfrey to Porch, Leonard Kip; Scenes in Central England, Joaquin Miller; Oblivion, Ina D. Coolbrith; Hearts of Oak (Part 2), Charles Warren Stoddard; The Washburn Yellowstone Expedition (No. 1), Walter Trumbull; The Spectre of Nevada, John Manning; A Glimpse of Three Crowned Heads, Josephine Clifford; The Rose and the Nightingale, Daniel O'Connell; Ideal Womanhood, Mrs. Sarah B. Cooper; On the Mexican Border, Mrs. F. F. Victor; A Final Pause, Geoffrey Burke; Samaritans, Charles Warren Stoddard; "Camp," Prentice Mulford; Current Literature; Etc.

THE PIONEER QUESTION.

Our remarks in a recent number have caused us to receive valuable information from various sources which permit us to recur to the subject, and to give our readers some valuable information also. Up to the discovery of gold the whole population of California, outside of Hispano-Americans and Indians, did not exceed eighteen hundred persons. In this number were comprized a relatively large proportion of able men. In 1849 there came by sea 95,000; by land, estimated, 10,000; in all 105,000. This population has been exposed to causes of decrease of the most extraordinary character, while its recuperative powers remained almost inert. Stampedes have carried off thousands of our people to mythical diggings; filibustering expeditions carried to neighboring countries large numbers; and epidemics have at different times made extraordinary inroads upon its members. That population in 1849 was young and vigorous. Its death rate from usual causes would be low, but now comes the time when mortality will be greater.

The question has long been seriously debated in the San Francisco Society as to the policy of making a change so as to admit to membership those who were in California prior to its admission as a State, in which class we belong. But it cannot be made unless by a two-thirds vote. In the annual meeting of July 1868, after a long notice, a vote was had upon this question, and it resulted in 299 for a change and 95 against it. This was a two-thirds vote, but it was in some manner informal and the Directors set it aside. The Society in San Francisco had at that date over 1,100 members, of whom a very large majority resided in the country, and on this important issue few voted. It represented only 394 out of that large membership.

The matter was again agitated and when the Revised Constitution was adopted the question of the extension of time was referred to a special meeting to be held at a time remote, for the purpose of a full discussion. When the vote was taken the question was defeated by a heavy vote. The claim of the 1849-ers, however, to rank next to those who came before the discovery of gold, affords the reason why those coming in 1850 should also be admitted. The convention held in Monterey in September, 1849, formed the Constitution. The people adopted it in November, 1849. The first Legislature was held in Sacramento and selected Senators. This ended the title of 49ers in this connection. The labor of forming a code of laws; of perfecting the civil administration, and changing the entire fabric of the government was progressing until the end of the session in 1850. We had formed a State and placed it in working order. But our Constitution revived the Missouri Compromise settlement, and the GOLDEN HAIRED DAUGHTER OF THE PACIFIC, claiming, modest maiden, sovereignty of a coast on the Pacific nearly as extensive as the Atlantic line of the old States, caused an angry discussion. It was finally and happily settled. We were admitted with a territory greater than any three States then in the Union, and without any conditions as to subsequent division, which was the case with Texas, and for which reason we except it in this comparison. What day and what event is honored?

The Pioneers celebrate the ninth day of September, 1850, as the period on which their work became an accomplished fact. Our territorial tutelage there ceased. The power of the military government ended, for the United States formally yielded her guardianship of millions of acres of land, in which any prospector could see the sparkling hue of gold. Thus the proper period was fixed in the most formal manner. The day was celebrated, not on the 9th of September, 1850, when the question of admission was decided in Washington, but when the tardy steam brought the news—for then no telegraphic line flashed the glad tidings. At the public meetings then held throughout the State we called all who were within its limits BRETHREN. All felt that they were again citizens in the full sense of the term—citizens of the United States, and citizens of California. And we think that it is but a simple act of justice that the Pioneers of the State should render eligible to admission into their Societies those who were here when the State itself was admitted into the Union.

[NUMBER THREE.]

State Legislation—No. 1.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—In the preceding numbers I have, among other things, aimed to establish the propositions following.

1. There is a great difference between men.
2. There is a great difference in their qualifications for any named office.
3. Other things being equal, the best qualified man should always be placed in office.

Let it not be thought that I have not hitherto been sufficiently practical. What I have said is the natural introduction to what I intend to say. I have, therefore, been just as practical as is the man who lays a foundation as the first step towards the building of a house.

State Legislation makes all State laws. Good laws are the foundation for everything good in government. I therefore commence with State Legislation as the natural introduction to all which it is my wish to say.

The next Legislature of the State of California will consist of nineteen hold-over Senators, twenty-one newly elected Senators, and eighty newly elected Assemblymen. Of that number, the County of Yolo will elect one Assemblyman; but will not elect, or assist in electing a Senator. But because, at the coming election, she can choose only one Legislator out of one-hundred and one, should she be careless or indifferent as to the choice she makes? Will not arguments which justify carelessness and indifference in one instance justify them in a hundred additional instances? May not what is done in one case be done with equal propriety in all cases? It certainly may.

We should not, therefore, do what we are not willing others also shall do. We should think before we act. We should, as far as possible, inform ourselves as to the probable results of all action which we propose to take.

I am aware that there are many who think it will do well enough to send a clever, honest simpleton to the Legislature. Since the logic that sends one honest simpleton to the Legislature may, with equal propriety, send a hundred more such to keep him company, what, I ask, would be the consequences of having an entire Legislature made up of such simpletons? The answer is not difficult. No confidence could be placed in the unbiased judgment of such men upon the weighty matters that would come before them. But that would not be the worst. A majority of them would be subject to the control of some artful and plausible knave on the outside. How great would be the contrast between an entire Legislature of honest simpletons, and an entire Legislature of wise and honest statesmen!

That I may to some extent confirm the views taken here by what others have thought, I will cite a few examples of what has been done in some of the older States of the Union. In them such men as Andrew Jackson, Martin Van Buren, Henry Clay, John J. Crittenden, John Rowan, Felix Grundy, Edward D. Baker, Lyman Trumbull, Abraham Lincoln and Stephen A. Douglas, have served their respective States in State Legislatures.

Is there no difference between a first-rate and a tenth-rate lawyer in attending to a difficult case in Court? The man who represents a County in the Assembly is virtually the attorney of such County. Is it a matter of indifference whether such County is represented by the best or the poorest ability it contains?

For some years past, the Legislature of the State of California has consisted of forty Senators and eighty Assemblymen. Though in a body thus constituted the vote of one man counted as much as that of another, it did not follow that the hundred and twenty men were the exact equals of each other in influence and power. On the contrary, it is not probable that such was the fact as to any two of them. Indeed, I feel safe in saying that ten of the ablest Senators and twenty of the ablest Assemblymen were able, almost at any time, to pass or defeat any Bill they might unite in advocating or opposing.

I have said that an honest simpleton is not fit for a Legislator. Less fit, if possible, is a talented knave. No man will answer the purpose who is not both honest and capable.

The next session of the Legislature will be one of unusual importance. In it, ordinary Legislation must, as usual, be attended to. In it, railroad subsidies must again be passed upon. In it, a United States Senator will be elected. In it, the legislation of the last eighteen sessions will be revised. In it, a wrong vote may ruin, or a right vote may save the State.

In my next number I will aim to describe the men who will be needed on that occasion.

BOAZ.

Letter from San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 26th, 1871.

THE VERDICT.

A little before five o'clock this afternoon a crowd passed out of the Court building up and down Washington street, and in a few minutes the news of the verdict of "guilty" in the Fair case, had spread like wildfire over the town. The jury were out but forty minutes, and it must have been that they stayed out that long only for the appearance of the thing. Their finding was a prompt conclusion of a most protracted and wearisome trial, to-day being the twenty-sixth day of the proceedings.

MRS. FAIR'S DEPORTMENT

Was heroic, and fully on a par with her conduct during the preceding parts of what must be to any human being a most terrific ordeal. While the jury were taking their seats and when their foreman rose and every breath was hushed and every heart in the Court room seemed to stand still with intense expectation not a muscle of the prisoner's face seemed to move or a nerve to quiver. It was only when the jurymen were polled one by one by the Clerk and her mother and her child burst into tears, that she manifested the slightest emotion, and then it was not as much as was shown by many in the Court room. Be what she may, the woman has never faltered. She is of the same stuff of which Messalina and Aggrippina were made.

RECEPTION OF THE VERDICT.

In the Court only the slightest buzz went around the room. Had the verdict been the other way there might have been some murmur of applause, in spite of the declaration of Judge Dwinelle that he would visit any such manifestation with exemplary punishment; but the retribution over so deserved, it must be a heartless crowd that can show delight in the presence of one whom justice condemns to death, and especially when the victim is a woman. But in the streets and around the town the public feeling is unmistakable. When the trial commenced, no one, unless it was the attorney for the prosecution, expected that Mrs. Fair would be found guilty. This was not merely an opinion; it was to a great extent sentiment; for could the question have been put to popular vote the verdict unquestionably would have been, not exactly "not guilty," but "let her go." Now the action of the jury is universally hailed as a righteous one.

DAY BY DAY

During her trial her cause has sunk. Previous to the opening of the defense an impression had prevailed that some strong provocation, not publicly known would be shown; but the testimony went the other way, showing that Crittenden, as towards her, had always acted well, while the testimony of Mrs. Crittenden and her own admissions capped the climax.

MRS. FAIR'S LETTERS

Went strongly against her, proving that in all her long intercourse with Crittenden she had always had an eye to the main chance; that she was "bleeding" while leading him on. It is strange that Crittenden should have so carefully preserved those letters. The motives which would induce her to preserve his letters are obvious enough; but why a man in his position should have so carefully kept the letters of his mistress are anything but clear. Yet whatever impulse prompted him, it is certain that his doing so has contributed strongly in bringing his murderess to the worst award of justice. For

CRITTENDEN HIMSELF

There is no sympathy, whatever might have arisen from the developments of the case being checked by the reports in reference to him in circulation. Reasoning from what has been shown on the trial, and especially from the correspondence, in which he lavishes on this wanton terms of the most endearing love, one would immagine that his fall was the reaction from a strictly virtuous life, and could only explain his capture by such a woman by the weakness of old age allured by the potent charm of novelty. But those who knew him say that this is not so, and he is reported to have boasted that from three years after his marriage he was never without a mistress. How a roue, a man of the world, such as Crittenden, could have been thus captivated by a woman of Mrs. Fair's class, is truly incomprehensible.

HER CONDUCT,

However, is perfectly explicable. She was not enraptured of him, for while bleeding him freely and leading him at her feet she was not faithful to him, but she was undoubtedly proud of her conquest, finding it both profitable and pleasant. She had evidently formed the design of making him give her a legitimate social position, and this design was undoubtedly assented to if not fostered by him. She had accustomed herself to look upon his lawful wife, the mother of his thirteen children, as a rival without rights, and on finding her power weakened, and her hopes departing, in a moment of supreme passion she slew him. What has gone the worst against Mrs. Fair is her cool assumption that she was Crittenden's God-appointed wife, and that Mrs. Crittenden was an adulteress!

A RELIEF.

But I am sick of this horrible tragedy with all its revelations of depravity, and I presume you are too, at any rate you will hear enough of it from all sources. Its ending seems a public relief. In a little way we shall have something else to talk about.

THE ODD FELLOWS' PIC-NIC

To-day was an immense affair, and everything passed off in the best style. From twelve to twenty thousand people must have been present.

RALPH WALDO EMMERSON

Lectured to-night in the Unitarian Church, on "Society in America." The charge was but fifty cents and the Church was comfortably filled. Of course his lecture was like his books, a succession of crisp and brilliant aphorisms, without much continuity. It was read or rather quoted here and there from a large bundle of manuscripts. In person, the great thinker and sayer is an elderly, smooth faced pleasant voiced man, with the look and bearing of a quite thoughtful gentleman. He is worth hearing, if but for the sake of his reputation.

POLITICS.

Johnson stock is going down and further down. His strongest friends now give him up. What concentration there is of the Haight opposition is now upon Findley, but it seems too late, and in spite of the splurge, that gentleman is, in the opinion of many, below Roach. But of Haight's nomination there can be no doubt. The Democratic State Central Committee will have an informal meeting to-morrow, to talk over matters and things. Booth, Sargent and Pacheco are caucussing in Sacramento with Morrill and Anthony. By the time they get through, the Republican game will be pretty nearly made. OBSERVER.

EPISCOPALIAN.—Rev. Wm. H. Hill, of Sacramento, delivered a very able and eloquent discourse in Woodland on Sunday last, to a large audience. The Rev. gentleman made an appointment for services in this place again four weeks from that time, which will be Sunday, May 21st.

New Advertisements.

A. T. J. G. P. S. R. M. X.

NEW STOCK

—OF—

SPRING AND SUMMER

GOODS.

AS ALL ARE SUFFERING FROM DROUTH,

We will Sell Goods

From this day

CHEAPER THAN EVER!

On all Bills of Goods amounting to Five Dollars or over, for which CASH is paid, we will allow a

DISCOUNT OF 10 PER CENT.

"LIVE AND LET LIVE,"

IS OUR MOTTO.

READ & MAGEE,

GNIHTOLC

DNA

SGURD

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[No. 11.]

AN ORDINANCE

FIXING THE COMPENSATION OF OFFICERS.

BE IT ORDAINED by the Board of Trustees of the Town of Woodland—

Section 1. The Officers of the Town of Woodland shall receive as compensation for their services as follows:

The Trustees shall each receive the sum of One Dollar per annum.

The Marshal shall make a sworn statement to the Board of Trustees of all moneys received as fees allowed by law, at each regular monthly meeting of the Board. It shall then be the duty of the Board to allow a salary to said Marshal in an amount so that the whole amount of money received by him for his services as Marshal shall be equal to Seventy-five Dollars per month.

The Town Clerk shall be allowed for his services Two Dollars per day.

The Assessor shall receive for his services as Assessor, the sum of Three Dollars per day for each day employed as Assessor.

The Treasurer shall, for his services, be allowed two per cent. on all moneys received and paid out by him.

Sec. 2. All drafts upon the Treasurer for money shall be drawn by an order signed by the President of the Board of Trustees and the Clerk.

Approved April 27th, 1871.

D. C. HUBBARD,
President of the Board of Trustees.
Attest—E. GIDDINGS, Clerk. ap29-1

Administrator's Sale.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that in pursuance of an order of the Probate Court of the County of Yolo, in the State of California, made on the 24th day of April, A. D. 1871, in the matter of the Estate of THOMAS W. WOODLAND, deceased, the undersigned, Administrator of said estate, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash, gold coin, and subject to confirmation by said Probate Court,

On Monday, the 22d day of May, A. D. 1871,

At 11 o'clock A. M., at the premises (hereinafter described), at Davisville, in said county, all the right, title and interest of said estate in and to all that certain piece or parcel of land described viz.: Beginning on the west line of lot number nine, 24 feet from the northwest corner, in block 2, range "F," on Olive street; running thence south on said west line to the southwest corner of lot number ten in said block; thence running east on the south line of said lot number ten 72 feet; thence north parallel with the said west line first mentioned 75 feet; thence west at right angles 72 feet, to the point of beginning—with all buildings and improvements thereon.

GEORGE E. WOODLAND,
Administrator of said Estate of Thomas W. Woodland, deceased,
April 24th, 1871. ap29-4t

Application for Land Certificate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT I WILL, on the FIRST DAY OF JUNE, A. D. 1871, apply to the Register of the State Land Office for a Duplicate Certificate of Purchase No. 146 of School Lands, to wit: Northwest quarter of section 14, town 9 north, range 1 west, situated in Yolo County. The original Certificate was issued to JAMES P. WILSON, and has been lost or destroyed.

JOSEPH H. HARLAN.
April 27th, 1871. ap29-3t

ELECTION NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that an election will be held at JUSTICE PETERSON'S OFFICE, in Woodland, on

Monday, the First Day of May, A. D. 1871,

For the purpose of electing officers of the Town of Woodland, as follows: Five Trustees, a Marshal, a Treasurer and an Assessor.

The following persons will act as Judges of the Election: Elias Peterson, J. K. Smith, Jesse Clark.

D. C. HUBBARD,
President of the Board of Trustees.
Attest—E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

RIGHT OF SUFFRAGE.

1. Every male citizen of the United States, and every male citizen of Mexico who shall have elected to become a citizen of the United States under the Treaty of Peace exchanged and ratified at Quaretaro, on the thirtieth day of May, eighteen hundred and forty-eight, of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of the State six months next preceding the election, and the County or District in which he claims his vote thirty days, shall be entitled to vote at all elections which are now or hereafter may be authorized by law; provided that nothing herein contained shall be construed to prevent the Legislature, by a two-thirds concurrent vote, from admitting to the right of suffrage, Indians, or the descendants of Indians, in such special cases as such a portion of the Legislative Body may deem just and proper.—[Art. 2, Sec. 1, Constitution United States.

133. Sec. 89. Whenever a meeting of the Board of Registration of any Precinct is required to be held, two members thereof shall be a quorum for the transaction of business; and if in consequence of sickness, absence, or other temporary disability of any member, or a vacancy not filled, the attendance of but one member can be obtained, the places of the members absent may be supplied for that meeting by any two householders and legal voters of the precinct who have resided there continuously for two years at least, to be appointed by the member in attendance, with the consent and concurrence of any Justice of the Peace of the County, and in case of the inability to attend of the Clerk and both the Judges of Elections, any Justice of the Peace, with any two householders, legal voters of the Precinct, by him to be appointed, shall act as the Board of Registration for that day. The householders aforesaid who may supply the place of the absent members of the Board of Registration shall severally be sworn by the Justice of the Peace faithfully to discharge their duties as members of said Board according to law. [This mode of filling vacancies is only to be pursued "when there is no alternate present and consenting to supply it." See Post 148.]

Dated—Woodland, April 20th, 1871.

D. C. HUBBARD,
President of the Board of Trustees.
Attest—E. GIDDINGS, Clerk. ap22-2t

Election Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to the qualified electors of WOODLAND SCHOOL DISTRICT, that an Election will be held on

Saturday, the 29th day of April, A. D. 1871,

At which time will be submitted the several questions hereafter enumerated:

1st—To accept a Lot of Land for a School House Site offered as a donation by R. B. Blowers and others, lying east of Elliott's carriage shop, recently bought of Theo. Deming.

2d—To direct the Trustees to build a School-House upon said Lot.

3d—To vote a tax to build the School-House. It will be necessary to raise, for building purposes, the sum of Seven Thousand Dollars ($7,000), and the rate of taxation necessary to be levied will be seventy cents upon every one hundred dollars taxable property of the District.

4th—To vote upon a Plan or Design for a School-House.

The Polls will be opened at the School-House at 8 o'clock A. M. and hold open until sunset.

Dated—Woodland, April 5th, A. D. 1871.

F. C. RUGGLES,
GILES E. SILL,
E. BYNUM,
District School Trustees.

ap6-3t

$100,000 GIFT CONCERT!

THE WOODLAND
BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION
WILL GIVE A
GRAND GIFT CONCERT!
—AT—
Washington Hall,
WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.,
Wednesday, July 5th, 1871,
IN AID OF THE
Public School, Fire Department, Masonic, Odd Fellows', Druids', and Good Templars'
BUILDING FUNDS.

1,143 GIFTS!

Will be distributed to Ticket holders, AMOUNTING TO

$100,000!

75,000 Tickets at $2 50 each.

LIST OF PRIZES:

1 Gift gold coin	$20,000
1 Gift gold coin	10,000
1 Gift gold coin	5,000
1 Gift gold coin	2,500
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	900
1 Gift gold coin	800
1 Gift gold coin	750
1 Gift gold coin	600
20 Gifts gold coin, $500 each	10,000
1 Gift gold coin	450
1 Gift gold coin	350
1 Gift gold coin	250
2 Gifts gold coin, $200 each	400
100 Gifts gold coin, $100 each	10,000
200 Gifts gold coin, $50 each	10,000
400 Gifts gold coin, $25 each	10,000
400 Gifts gold coin, $20 each	8,000
1,143 Gifts, amounting to	$100,000

In addition to the above Gifts, DONATIONS will be made for the following purposes:

1st—The amount required to build a Public School House.
2d—To establish a Fire Department.
3d To aid the Masonic Building Fund.
4th—To aid the Odd Fellows' Building Fund.
5th—To aid the Druids' Building Fund.
6th to aid the Good Templars' Building Fund.

ALL MONEYS
WILL BE DEPOSITED WITH THE
BANK OF WOODLAND,
And through it the distribution of Gifts will be made.

☞ The drawing will be conducted same as the "Mercantile Library Gift Concert," of San Francisco.

Persons at a distance can obtain tickets by sending check on Bank of Woodland, or coin by Wells Fargo & Co.

☞ Good responsible Agents wanted, 20 per cent. commission allowed on fifty or more tickets.

Address all orders to
ARONSON, DEITZ & CO.,
GENERAL MANAGERS,
ap15 Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.

WOODLAND WATER DITCH.

The Woodland Ditch Company has repaired and opened the old Water Ditch for irrigation purposes.

THE WATER IS NOW RUNNING,

and parties will be supplied at the old rate—$4 per cubic foot for 24 hours, according to the grade of the ditch. Orders for water left with J. E. CARD, Woodland, agent of the Company, will be attended to.

JAS. MOORE, President.
Woodland, April 7th, 1871. ap8-1m

DEMOCRATIC SPEAKING.

WM. J. CAMPBELL, Esq., of Buckeye, will address the citizens of Woodland on the great issues of the day on FRIDAY EVENING, MAY 5TH. Hon. J. W. Coffroth and other distinguished Democrats will be present. ap22-2t

CANDIDATES.

[Under this heading Candidates can announce themselves (to remain in the paper up to the time of the Democratic County Convention) for $5 each.]

FOR THE ASSEMBLY.

WM. J. CAMPBELL,
OF BUCKEYE,

Will be a candidate for Assemblyman, before the next Democratic Convention of Yolo County.

SPRING

—AND—

SUMMER GOODS!

We take pleasure in announcing to the public that we are now fully prepared to supply all our patrons

Cheaper than Ever!

With all kinds of

FANCY AND DRESS GOODS!

CONSISTING OF

POPLINS,
ALPACAS,
LAWNS,
CHAMBRAS,
MARSAILES,
GINGHAMS,
SWISS,
DELAINS,
DRESS LINENS,
FRENCH CALICOS,
PRINTS,
TABLE LINEN,
MUSLINS,
SUMMER SHAWLS,
CUFFS AND COLLARS,
TIDIES,
PARASOLS,
HOSIERY,
GLOVES,
CORSETS.

We call particular attention to our stock of

CLOTHING

—AND—

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS and CAPS,

Etc., Etc.,

Which we are selling CHEAPER than ever before offered in Yolo County.

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.,

MAIN STREET, (opp. the College), WOODLAND.

fe25

A. C. RUGGLES. T. B. REINDOLLAR.

RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,

Dealers in all kinds of

Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass,
Brushes,
Perfumery,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,
Day or night, by
T. B. REINDOLLAR,
APOTHECARY.
Postoffice Building,
ja28-3m Woodland.

OPPOSITION
FURNITURE STORE
—AND—
Cabinet Shop!

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

ap23-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

REINDOLLAR'S
Horse Condition Powders!

Will cure Distemper, Farcy, Hidebound, Colds, and all lingering diseases which may arise from impurities of the Blood or Lungs. For the general improvement of the Horse, it cannot be surpassed. Prepared and sold by RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR. ap1-3m

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution issued out of the District Court in and for the County of Sacramento and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court on the tenth day of June, A. D. 1870, in favor of J. L. UNDERHILL, and against E. C. TAYLOR, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

All that certain property, blocks and town lots situated in the Town of Washington, Yolo County, California, and more particularly described as follows, to wit: Blocks numbered twenty-two (22), thirty-eight (38), thirty (30), thirty-two (32) and thirty-one (31); also, Lots numbered seventeen (17), eighteen (18), nineteen (19), twenty (20), twenty-one (21), twenty-two (22) and twenty-three (23), in Block No. forty (40); also, Block No. thirty-four (34), excepting Lots numbered two (2), eleven (11), twelve (12) and sixteen (16), in said Block; also, Block No. twenty-eight (28), excepting Lots numbered one (1), two (2), twelve (12), sixteen (16), seventeen (17), eighteen (18), nineteen (19) and twenty (20) in said Block; also, the east half of block No. twenty-five (25); also, the west half of Block No. twenty-six (26)—as laid out and marked on the Map or Plan of the Town of Washington, in said County, and recorded in the County Recorder's Office of Yolo County, California, June 26th, 1869, in Book "I" of Deeds, pages 294 and 295; also, that parcel of Land adjacent to said town and bounded as follows: on the easterly side by Eighth street, and on the northerly, westerly and southerly sides by the exterior lines of the patent issued by the State of California to E. C. Taylor, dated on the third day of February, A. D. 1869, and recorded in the County Recorder's Office, Yolo County, California, February 19th, 1869, in Book "A" of Patents, page 30—the last above described tract of land containing eight (8) acres more or less.

Notice is hereby given, that on SATURDAY, THE THIRTEENTH DAY OF MAY, A. D. 1871, I will sell all the right, title and interest of said E. C. Taylor in and to the above described property, at the Court House door, in Woodland, Yolo County, California, at one o'clock P. M., at Public Auction, for Cash (gold coin) in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs.

J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.
Woodland, April 18th, 1871. ap22td

Probate Notice.

Estate of George F. Loomis, Deceased.

IN the matter of the Estate of GEORGE F. LOOMIS, deceased: In the Probate Court of Yolo County, California.

The People of the State of California send greeting:

In pursuance of an order of the Judge of said Court, duly made on the 15th day of April, A. D. 1871, notice is hereby given that WEDNESDAY, the 10th day of May, A. D. 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at the Court Room of this Court, at Woodland, Yolo County, California, has been appointed for hearing the application of ALICE LOOMIS praying that a document now on file in said Court, purporting to be the last will and testament of George F. Loomis, deceased, be admitted to Probate, and that Letters Testamentary be issued thereon to said Alice Loomis, who is named therein as Executrix; at which time and place all persons interested may appear and contest the same.

(SEAL)

Witness my hand and the seal of said Probate Court hereto affixed at Woodland, this 21st day of April, A. D. 1871.

E. BYNUM, Clerk,
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.

ap22-td

Notice of Distribution.

Estate of Noah P. Carpenter, deceased.

IN the matter of the Estate of NOAH P. CARPENTER, deceased: In the Probate Court, County of Yolo.

Notice is hereby given, that MILTON DALE, the Administrator of said estate, has filed his petition praying for an order of distribution of the residue of the estate of Noah P. Carpenter, deceased. It is ordered by the Honorable James Johnson, County Judge of Yolo County, that all persons interested in said estate be and appear before the Honorable the Probate Court of Yolo County, at the Court House, in the Town of Woodland,

On Monday, the 22d day of May, A. D. 1871,

At 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said petitioner should not be granted, and an Order of Distribution of said Estate be made among the heirs at law of said estate; and that a copy of this notice be published in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT for the period of four successive weeks before the said 22d day of May.

E. BYNUM, Clerk.
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.
Dated Woodland, Yolo Co., April 15, 1871. ap22-5

Road Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT A Petition will be presented to the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, California, at their regular meeting in May, A. D. 1871, asking for the appointment of Viewers to view and report upon a proposed location of a public road forty-five feet in width as follows, to wit: Commencing at the high bridge spanning the arroya draining Lamb Valley, on the public traveled road leading from Cache Creek Cañon to Woodland, thence northerly between the lands of John Dennis and Stevens' to Cache Creek; thence across said creek, running northerly between the lands of the Duncan Brothers and D. P. Adams to their north line; thence east a few rods to the southeast corner of N. Brothers' land; thence north on the township line between one and two west town ten north through said townships to the northwest corner of J. F. Goodnough's land; thence east a few rods to the corner of J. B. Nixon's and G. W. Woodward's land; thence north on the township line between one and two west, township eleven north, through said townships; thence north between one and two west, townships twelve north, to the northwest corner of section eighteen in township twelve, one west; thence running east two miles to intersect the road running from Woodland to Colusa at the northwest corner of section sixteen;—and upon the favorable report of said Viewers shall ask for the final location and establishment thereof as a public highway.

JOHN B. DUNGAN.
March 7th, 1871. mh18-td

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Franklin S. Giger, deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of said estate, that all persons having claims against said deceased, and to all creditors thereof, to exhibit their claims to the undersigned, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, at Knight's Landing, Yolo County, or to his attorney, J. W. SNOWBALL.

HYMAN FAIRCHILDS,
Administrator of the Estate of Franklin S. Geiger, deceased.
Dated—Yolo County, April 17, 1871. ap22-5t

Road Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned, that he will, ON THE FIRST MONDAY IN MAY, 1871, present to the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, California, a petition in due form of law, praying for the laying out and establishment of a County road along the following line, to wit: Beginning on the line between Colusa and Yolo counties at the northeast corner of section 2, in township No. 12 north, range 2 west, and running thence southerly on section lines, or as near thereto as practicable on account of hills, to the Grand Line near the southeast corner of Sec. 2, township 10 north, range 2 west.

SALMON BLODGET.
Dated March 31st, 1871. ap1-5t

Road Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that application will be made to the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, at their meeting

On the first Monday in May next,

For the establishing of A PUBLIC HIGHWAY as follows: Commencing at the intersection of the corners of sections 20, 29, 30 and 19, and running thence north on the line of sections 20, 19, 17 and 18 to the north line of sections 18 and 17; thence west on the line of sections 18 and 7 to the west line of sections 7 and 18—all in town 10 north, range 2 east, Mount Diablo base and meridian.

JOHN TAYLOR.
Dated March 25th, 1871. ap1-5t

CHEAP CUSTOM-MADE BOOTS

Charles Nangle,
(Successor to Wm. Williams,)
Anatomical Bootmaker,
Shop on Opposite
MAIN STREET, THE COLLEGE,
WOODLAND.

Makes Gents' Fine French Calf Boots to order at the following low prices for cash:

Gents' Fine French Dress Boots, pegged	$11 50
Do with Tap Soles	12 50
Fine French sewed Boots	12 50
Do do with Tap Soles	13 50
Extra Heavy Tap Soled Working Boots	10 00

☞ REPAIRING neatly done. fe26-3m

State Normal School.

THE COUNTY BOARD OF EXAMINATION will hold a competitive examination on SATURDAY, the 20th inst., of applicants for appointment to the State Normal School, which commences its next session at San Jose on the 14th of June next.

All those desirous of entering the Normal School will do

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

L. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to solicit advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. H. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, and Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS!

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
J. J. AMMONS.....do do
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

Communication.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—It sometimes happens in political contests, when the claims of different candidates in the same party are urged by their friends, that too much zeal leads to unpleasant personalities. Now, Mr. Editor, I think it is our duty as true Democrats to guard against all disturbing influences in our party affairs, and while we may honestly differ in our views regarding the merits of candidates for various positions, we should cultivate such a spirit of good feeling and friendly intercourse as will most effectually insure our unity in an unbroken front, that we may successfully do battle against our common enemy, the Radical party. As my name has been suggested as a candidate before the Democratic Convention for renomination, I desire to avoid all controversies within party lines which are not calculated to promote the best interests of the party, and shall abide the decision of the Convention cheerfully, with the determination to do all in my power to insure the success of the Democratic ticket, whether I have the honor of being a nominee or otherwise. I am led to these observations more particularly by having my attention called to an editorial in the *Yolo Mail* of the 27th inst., under the unpoetical caption of "Jeems' Whelps." The article in question is apparently intended as a denial of a charge made to the effect that I furnish the money to run the *Mail*, and in vindication of the editor's political honor, which he infers would suffer by being placed in proximity to a Democrat "belonging to the Court House Clique." It is not for the purpose of noticing this gentle insinuation that I refer to the article, but it is mentioned here simply that I may correct any misapprehension by a statement of facts in connection with the subject. About the time the *Mail* was purchased by its present proprietor, Professor J. M. Martin called upon me and requested the loan of $200 for a few days. I told him he could have it. He then told me that he wanted the money to assist his relative, A. E. Wagstaff, in the purchase of the paper. I loaned him the amount and received it back according to promise within ten days. This transaction I regarded simply as a matter of courtesy as well as business, without having the most remote idea that the act would in any way be construed as detrimental to the interests of the Democratic party in Yolo county. In conclusion I wish it distinctly understood that although I am a party interested in a controversy somewhat unpleasant in its nature, I do not by any means endorse the efforts of those who attempt to traduce the character or reputation of Democrats opposed to my nomination. The *Mail* article refers to my opponent before the Convention in a manner which I most heartily disapprove. I recognize in him a man of honor and a true Democrat, and I here declare that if he is nominated in Convention I will use every honorable influence in my power to secure his triumphant election. The same article also denounces those persons who think proper to censure me for what they deem an indiscretion on my part as "palm-greased individuals," and "mercenaries." Now I approve of no such epithets, nor do I endorse any such sentiments. A number of the persons referred to are my warm personal friends, and are men of unimpeachable character, who (however earnestly they may be opposed to my nomination) would not knowingly be guilty of giving currency to false representations. In their opposition to me I find no reason to call their motives in question. It is a privilege they are entitled to exercise, and as a Democrat I consider it my duty to cheerfully abide the result. I have no personal interest in the contest that I would not gladly render subservient to the welfare of Democracy.

Yours Respectfully, J. P. BULLOCK.

RECAPTURED.—In June last two prisoners in the county jail who were to have been tried on a charge of robbery, effected their escape through the assistance of their chums on the outside, by breaking jail. For some time they evaded the vigilant efforts of the officers to retake them. The Sheriff has been persistent in his determination to bring them to justice, and has at last been successful. They were arrested in Jackson county, Oregon, by the officers there, and held by virtue of a requisition until an officer from this place could be sent to escort them back. Under Sheriff Henry returned with them last Saturday. They are now safely lodged in their old quarters in jail. The names of the parties are Dwight Griffin and Wm. Miller.

PIONEER BLIND MUSICAL TROUPE.—Mr. J. M. Wood, the blind musician, of this place, informs us that the Pioneer Blind Musical Troupe has been reorganized with the addition of a lady to their number, and will make a tour of the State, giving vocal and instrumental entertainments. They start from St. Helena next week. We hope, and do not doubt that they will receive a liberal patronage.

THE GIFT CONCERT.—The best evidence of the popularity of the scheme offered to the public by the Woodland Benevolent Association is that the tickets are going off so rapidly. On Thursday fifteen hundred were disposed of, yesterday as many more, and the orders still keep pouring in as fast as they can be filled.

DROUTH.—A week ago we had occasion to glorify over the improved prospect for crops. Since then the picture has darkened somewhat in consequence of a week of continued north winds drying out the moisture and parching vegetation. The weather is now cool and favorable, however.

NOTHING venture, nothing have. Here is a chance to aid in a good cause and at the same time win a fortune. The legal enterprise in aid of a public library at Omaha is conducted by honorable men in whom confidence can be placed. Buy a ticket and win that $20,000. See advertisement.

RED MEN.—A Tribe of Red Men has been organized in this place with the aid of District Deputy Johnson, of Davisville, and will be instituted in a short time—as soon as arrangements can be made.

POSTPONED.—The social party announced to take place in the new Central Hall has been postponed to Wednesday evening, May 3d when all will be in readiness.

For the very best Photographs, go to BRADLEY & RULOFSON, No. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco. ☞ Closed on Sundays. ☜

A FLUTTER IN CAMP.—The Batchelors' Mutual Admiration and Protective Society of Woodland, known as "The Owls," has recently received a severe shock in the announcement of the marriage of the "Great Screech Owl" in violation of his solemn obligations to abide by the principles of the organization which especially prohibit wedlock under the severest penalty. The "Great Grand Screech Owl" will issue a proclamation of decapitation.

NEGRO MAYOR.—From a copy of the Baton Rouge (La.) *Advocate*, we learn that a negro, Lelo Berhel, was elected Mayor of Baton Rouge, April 10th, by an apparent majority of fifteen votes; we say "apparently," because, according to the *Advocate*, the voters to accomplish the disgrace were "borrowed" from outside of the city. An honest election would have given the Democrats a majority of 155. There's reconstruction for you!

NATIONAL MEDICAL CONVENTION.—Our townsman, Dr. A. B. Mehring, has been selected to represent California in the National Convention of the American Medical Association which meets in San Francisco May 2d. This is a high compliment to Dr. Mehring, and we congratulate him. The Convention will be in session for several days, and during his absence his partner, Dr. Ray, will act professionally for him.

PUBLIC SCHOOL PIC-NIC.—We are informed that the Public School will celebrate the incoming of May by a Pic-Nic to some outside grove. Parents, friends and refreshments are cordially invited. On Friday next the First Room students give their promised entertainment at Washington Hall; exercises to consist of songs, recitations, three tableaux, the burlesque "Po-ca-hon-tas," etc.

MASS MEETING.—A mass meeting of the Democratic voters of the Town of Woodland has been called for this evening, April 29th, at 7½ o'clock, at the Democratic Club Room, to nominate Town Officers to be voted for at the Town election on Monday next. Democrats, turn out, and let us make a ticket of our best men, that cannot be beaten.

COMPLIMENTARY.—We acknowledge complimentary tickets from Rev. Father Spelman, to the Grand May Pic-Nic at Davisville on Wednesday next, in aid of the Catholic Church, and shall most assuredly embrace the opportunity of enjoying a day of real recreation and pleasure.

SCHOOL ELECTION.—Every voter in the District should remember the election to-day to determine whether or not they are willing to be taxed to build a decent School House and to accept a school house site for nothing. We trust a majority will vote for the propositions.

UNDER THE GASLIGHT.—On Wednesday evening our town was brilliantly illuminated by the Gas Company. The gas is of excellent quality, burning steadily and brightly, giving a soft, mellow flame. Woodland "under the gaslight" is good.

CHANGE OF BASE.—Dr. A. Strong, having purchased the late residence of Town Marshal Lawson, in the south part of town, has moved into it as a permanent home. When not professionally engaged, the Dr. may be found during business hours at Read & Magee's drug store. 23-1m

CATHOLIC SERVICES.—Mass will be celebrated by Father Spelman in Woodland at 9 A. M., and in Davisville at 11:30, on Sunday April 30th.

MARRIED.

In Woodland, April 16th, by Rev. J. B. Hartsaugh, Mr. Samuel Sibley to Miss Willie Barr.

On Friday, April 28th, at the residence of the bride in Cache Creek Cañon, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro', Edward Blair to Mrs. Mary Rhodes Smith.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

A FAMILY REMEDY.—No family should be without some efficacious remedy for the cure of affections so universally prevalent as coughs and colds—some remedy, too, which can be relied upon as safe, sure and certain. Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry combines this desideratum. 22-2

$1,000 REWARD is offered by the proprietor of Dr. Pierce's Alt. Ext. or Golden Medical Discovery for a medicine that will equal it in the cure of "Liver Complaint" or "Biliousness," Constipation of the Bowels, Bronchial, Throat and Lung diseases, Boils, Eruptions, Tumors, Pimples, Blotches and Rashes appearing upon the face. Sold by druggists.

HEALTH has a beauty of its own. No eruptions, sores or discolorations disfigure or annoy the man or woman whose stomach, liver and bowels do their duty thoroughly. To compel them to their work, to render it impossible for them to do it in a slovenly, imperfect way, it is only necessary to take a few doses of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters. This patent vegetable specific renovates every weakened organ and controlls every disordered function.

A FREE EXCURSION TO SAN FRANCISCO.—Any house keeper of Yolo County may enjoy a free trip to the Bay City by observing these suggestions:

Before leaving your home make out a list of the groceries and provisions you may require for the ensuing couple of months. Arriving in the city, go to the old grocery establishment of B. Sbarboro & Bro., 531 Washington street, just below Montgomery, and there leave your order for what you may need. Your goods will be promptly and carefully packed, marked, and shipped, without any extra charge or trouble to yourself. On your return, compare your bill (adding traveling expenses) with the price the same goods would have cost you in Woodland, and you will find you have enjoyed a pleasant trip without cost. ap22-1m

BEAR IN MIND.

When disease has underminded the health, and the physical system has become prostrated, a stimulant that will not only strengthen, but remove the cause, should be immediately resorted to. Mental distress is also a fruitful source of the breaking down of the constitution, and the ravages of this enemy to health are truly alarming. For all such maladies Hostetter's Stomach Bitters have been found unsurpassed. By acting directly upon the digestive organs, they remove the heavy, disagreeable feeling after eating, so often complained of by persons of a delicate temperament. As soon as digestion is restored, the patient finds his strength increasing, and his general health improved.

Thousands of persons certify that it may be relied on in all cases of weakness or nervous debility attendant upon sedentary habits. The generality of Bitters are so disagreeable to the taste that they are objectionable to a weak stomach. This is not the case with Hostetter's Bitters, which will be found mild and extremely pleasant. Balsamic, plants and roots contribute their restorative juices to render it soothing and strengthing. Its basis is the only pure stimulant which has ever been produced, containing no *fusil oil*, or any other deleterious element. The most careful and skilful chemists have analyzed the Bitters, and pronounce them harmless. This is scientific testimony; but the testimony of the hundreds of thousands who have experienced the preventative and curative effects of the great vegetable tonic and alterative of modern times is still more conclusive. In Fever and Ague, Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Nervous Complaints, Chronic Complaints and general debility it is as nearly infallible as anything in this fallible world can be. ap8

BOB'S SAMPLE ROOMS,

Next door to the Post Office,

Main street, - - - - Woodland.

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.

Bob stands rerdy to throw the dice,
From Monday morning 'till Saturday night;
If he gets beat, he'll throw them thrice;
If then he's beat, he'll make it right.

So look out for squalls.

fe4-3m R. T. BUCKLEY, Proprietor.

Notice—Settle Up.

Having sold out our business in Cacheville, we desire to close up all our accounts immediately. Parties who have open accounts with us are requested to call and settle at once, and thereby save themselves and us trouble and expense. WHITE & HAZLETON.

Cacheville, April 1st, 1871. ap1-1m

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

WATCHMAKERS AND

JEWELERS.

Largest assortment of

Jewelry,
Clocks,
Watches,
Plated Goods.

ALSO,

BOOKS,

Stationery of all descriptions,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

AND FANCY GOODS,

Lamps and Trimmings,

Guns and Ammunition,

Pistols and Knives.

Agents for the

Florence Sewing Machine.

POSTOFFICE BUILDING,

ap14-3m Woodland.

DRY GOODS!

DRY GOODS!!

Silk and Lama Lace Shawls,
Circulars and Sacques,
Shetland Shawls,
Arab Shawls,
Broche Shawls,
Scotch Plaid Wool Shawls,
Black Cashmere Shawls, &c.,

JUST RECEIVED

AT THE

AMERICAN

DRY GOODS HOUSE,

SACRAMENTO.

C. H. GILMAN,

198 J Street, bet. 7th and 8th,

HAS JUST RECEIVED HIS

Spring and Summer

DRY GOODS,

Fancy Goods,
Trimmings,
Laces,
Etc.,

WHERE YOU CAN SAVE 50 PER CT.

By taking a Pleasure Trip to our beautiful city and buying your Spring and Summer outfit. You can have them cut, fitted and made in the best of style, in store on second floor.

☞ We have beautiful POPLINS, CHENEYS and ALPACAS, all colors, for 25 cents, worth 50 cents per yard. In fact we have every thing usually kept in a first class house.

C. H. GILMAN,

198 J St., bet. 7th and 8th.

fe4

THE DOMESTIC

Sewing Machine!

A New Favorite in California.

The Domestic Sewing Machine has just been introduced into this State, and is now offered to the public. It makes the Shuttle or Lock Stitch, alike on both sides, uses a straight needle, and its range of work is from the heaviest, to the most delicate fabric, sewing every kind perfectly. It has a self-adjusting tension, which requires no alteration in changing the thread, or in sewing different thicknesses. In simplicity and durability it is unequaled. One great advantage in this machine is, that it will sew over thick seams without difficulty.

The Domestic Stands on Its Merits Alone,

Which have secured it large sales wherever it has been introduced. It combines beauty of appearance with easy, quiet action and perfect work.

THE DOMESTIC SEWING MACHINE is furnished in various styles, the prices ranging about with those of other first class machines.

LIBERAL INDUCEMENTS TO AGENTS.

M. W. HOWELL,
Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.,
ap15-3m General Agent for California.

THE NEW WEED-SEWING MACHINES

ARE THE BEST BECAUSE THEY ARE the latest. They combine the advantages of all others. Their sales throughout the world have increased with unparalleled rapidity, and they have taken the highest Public Premiums ever given to Sewing Machines. Call and see or address

S. E. HOAR,
329 Kearny Street, San Francisco,

For prices and samples of work. ap8-3m

L. MACHEFERT,

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. fe13-3m

$75,000 GOLD COIN

A GRAND

GIFT CONCERT

WILL BE GIVEN AT THE

METROPOLITAN THEATER,

SACRAMENTO,

May 1st, 1871,

—BY THE—

Sacramento Pioneers & Sacramento Library Associations,

For their joint benefit and to pay their existing indebtedness.

☞ During the Concert 1,317 Gifts will be distributed among the Ticket-holders—amounting to $75,000 in Gold Coin, as follows:

1 Gift of Gold Coin	$15,000
1 Gift of Gold Coin	10,000
1 Gift of Gold Coin	5,000
1 Gift of Gold Coin	2,000
3 Gifts of Gold Coin, $1,000 each	3,000
5 Gifts of Gold Coin, $500 each	2,500
5 Gifts of Gold Coin, $300 each	1,500
50 Gifts of Gold Coin, $100 each	5,000
100 Gifts of Gold Coin, $50 each	5,000
300 Gifts of Gold Coin, $30 each	9,000
850 Gifts of Gold Coin, $20 each	17,000

1317 Prizes, amounting to $75,000!

TREASURER:

B. F. HASTINGS & CO, Bankers,

With whom all moneys will be deposited, and by whom all disbursements will be made.

60,000 Tickets will be Sold at $2.50, Coin, Each.

This Ticket will admit the bearer to Concert.

☞ The drawing will take place and the Gifts awarded in a precisely similar manner as at the Concert given in San Francisco, in aid of the Mercantile Library, and under the joint supervision of a Committee of well known citizens of Sacramento, and the officers of said Associations.

☞ Persons at a distance can obtain Tickets by sending Checks on any of the Sacramento Banks, or Coin by Wells, Fargo & Co. Ten per cent. commission will be allowed to persons sending for Fifty or more Tickets. Commission paid in Tickets.

☞ All orders should be addressed to—

CADAWALADER, DAVIS & CO.,
Business Managers.

P. O. Lock Box 228, Sacramento, Cal.
General Agency—44 Fourth Street, between J and K. ap1-1m

WOODLAND

FISH AND

VEGETABLE MARKET

Washington Block, Main street.

J. G. SCHWALM,

Dealer in all kinds of

GROCERIES:

Tea,
Coffee,
Sugar,
Butter,
Cheese,
Eggs,
Ham,
Bacon,
Pork,

DUTCH HERRINGS, RUSSIAN CAVIAR, &c.

Preserved Fruits,

Of every description. Also, the Choicest BRANDIES, WINES, LIQUORS, AND CIGARS.

Depot of National Brewery.

LAGER BEER 15 cts. per Bottle, 15 cts. per Quart, and 5 cts. per Glass.

A variety of FRESH FISH every Thursday. fe4-3m

A. & T. PORTER,

Dealers in all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES

AND PROVISIONS,

Fruits and Vegetables,

FLOUR AND MEAL,

DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

GROCERIES,

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

FRUITS

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

Poultry and Eggs

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

A. & T. PORTER.

mh4-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

HUNTER HOUSE,

WOODLAND,

A FIRST-CLASS FAMILY HOTEL.

Rooms Well Ventilated

And neatly furnished.

The table will be supplied with EVERY DELICACY THE SEASON AFFORDS.

☞ Charges moderate and satisfaction guaranteed.

mh18-3m D. D. HUNTER, Proprietor.

Arbor Vitæ.

TEN MILLION SEEDLINGS.

$50 will buy 100,000 of the smallest; larger sizes at corresponding prices. Free Price List of 25 varieties of Evergreens and Forest Trees. Descriptive Catalogue 10 cents.

White Cucumbers.

We believe this to be the best Cucumber in the world, and that we have the only seed of the variety—25 cts. a package, by mail.

PINNEY & LAWRENCE,
ja21-4m Sturgeon Bay, Wisconsin.

SHADE TREES,

FLOWERING PLANTS

And Shrubbery,

A full assortment of Shade Trees, Evergreens, Shrubbery, Plants, etc., constantly on hand and for sale, first door south of Odd Fellows' building, on First street, Woodland.

Woodland, February 6th, 1871. G. E. SILL.

LANGLEY'S

COMPOUND SARSAPARILLA

The Safest and Best

BLOOD PURIFIER

IN USE.

A Certain cure for Rheumatic and Mercurial affections, Scrofula or King's Evil, Salt Rheum, White Swellings, Tumors, Ulceration of the Bones, Liver and Kidney Complaints, Neuralgia, Constipation, Dyspepsia, Female Weakness and Obstructions, and all the

Diseases arising from an Impure State of the Blood

This preparation is absolutely free from any Mercurial or Poisonous substance. It is prepared after careful experiment and a long and wide experience in observing the effect of the different ingredients. It possesses the priceless quality of effecting by its quiet and gentle action a gradual and thorough Purification of the blood. The strongest will find it a searching and

INFALLIBLE CURE.

The most delicate female or child can take it with impunity, and the remarkable success attending its use warrants the Proprietor in claiming it as the best family remedy in use.

Dyspepsia and Constipation

Are immediately relieved by this compound; its steady and gentle operation gives nature the required assistance, and in a short time the organs are sufficiently invigorated to perform their functions without artificial aid.

AS A SPRING MEDICINE

IT IS INVALUABLE,

Removing that sluggish, dull feeling which the winter often leaves in the system, banishing all skin eruptions and making the complexion clear and bright.

Put up in quart bottles. Sold by all dealers. Sole Proprietors,

CHARLES LANGLEY & CO.,
WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,
ap15-1s6m San Francisco.

NEW DRUG STORE

IN WOODLAND!

APOTHECARY'S HALL,

Corner Main and First streets, under Odd Fellows' Hall, opp. Capital Hotel.

BEN. HASTINGS,

PRACTICAL APOTHECARY,
(formerly with Ruggles & Machefert,)

Has Opened a New Drug Store

On the corner above designated, which has been fitted up with great care and taste, with all modern improvements, and supplied with an

ENTIRELY NEW AND COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

Choice Perfumery,

TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,

CHEMICALS,

Standard "Patent Medicines,"

STATIONERY, ETC., ETC.,

Selected with great care from the LARGEST and BEST HOUSES on this coast.

PRESCRIPTIONS.

This department will receive the special attention of the Proprietor, who has had TEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE as a PRACTICAL APOTHECARY. Hence Physicians and others may rely upon having their prescriptions and orders properly and accurately compounded. Business attended to AT ALL HOURS, day or night.

☞ The public are invited to favor me with a share of their patronage, and in return I promise prompt attention, first-class goods, and entire satisfaction as to prices.

Please Give me a Call.

mh24-3m BEN. HASTINGS.

GO TO S. HYMAN'S!

SPRING & SUMMER GOODS!

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

An Entire New Stock

OF

Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries, etc., etc.,

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME
AND EXAMINE
MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER
THAN
EVER!!

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland. ja30-3m

WM. TELL RESTAURANT

AND

LODGING HOUSE.

Board and Lodging $6 per week. Single rooms 50 cents per night.

Every attention will be paid to the patrons of this House, and the cooking will be under the immediate supervision of the proprietor.

Best French Claret and California Wines, Cigars, etc., etc.

mh4-3m HENRY RICKER.

CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY!

C. ELLIOTT,

WOODLAND.

Great Reduction in Prices.

BY THE USE OF MY

Patent Wood & Rubber Spring,

☞ Reduction in the Wages of Mechanics and the Prices of Materials,

can afford to and will sell BUGGIES and PRING WAGONS 30 to 50 per cent less than I it one year ago.

ONE HUNDRED BUGGIES

On hand and in course of construction, prices from $150 to $450.

Seventy-three Spring Wagons

On hand and in course of construction, prices from $125 to $300.

Wagons built with the Wood Spring considerably cheaper than those built with Steel Springs, and they are neater looking, 50 to 100 lbs lighter, strong and durable; besides they are simple in construction and not so liable to get out of repair as other makes.

Header and Lumber Wagons

On hand and built to order; prices $115 to $225.

BUGGY REPAIRING,

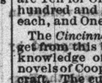
Trimming and Painting done to order.

☞ CHARGES REASONABLE. ☜

Three Harrows, one Peoria Plow, one Cultivator and Weed Cutter for sale very cheap.

ap8-3m

HARDWARE.



1871.

ROCKWELL, COYE & CO.,

Corner Pine and Battery Sts.,

SAN FRANCISCO,

Have on hand a very large assortment of

General Hardware,

Consisting of

Building Materials,
Agricultural Implements,
Mining Tools, Nails, Axes,
Cordage, &c., &c.

We will furnish COUNTRY MERCHANTS and all close buyers at

Prices to Suit the Times!

☞ Particular attention paid to PUTTING UP ORDERS, and guarantee that our prices shall be THE VERY LOWEST in this market. mh18-3m

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

mh5-3m HARLING, WELCH & CO., Buckeye, Yolo Co.

AGENTS WANTED FOR

BELDEN, THE WHITE CHIEF!

Twelve Years Among the Wild Indians of the Plains.

The most popular book of the year. Sells at Sight. One Agent just reports $8 profit in one week. Among the orders recently received are Ten for One hundred each, Three for One hundred and fifty each, Five for Two hundred each, and One for Four hundred.

The *Cincinnati Daily Commercial* says: "We get from this book a better and more animated knowledge of Indian life than from all the novels of Cooper, or the turgid works of Schoolcraft. The customs of the Indians in war and in peace, in health and in sickness, in love and in death, are minutely narrated. It is a book of most absorbing interest, more fascinating than a novel." 48 sample pages, and circulars with 20 sample engravings sent free to any address.

A. L. BANCROFT & CO., Publishers,
ap8-5t *San Francisco, Cal.*

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded. ap10-3m

M. PETERSON,

HOUSE SIGN AND

Ornamental Painter,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

REOPENING

OF THE

ANTELOPE RESTAURANT

POST OFFICE BLOCK, WOODLAND.

This popular place, after being thoroughly renovated is now opened as a

FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT.

Private rooms for families. Board by the day or week.

fe11-3m J. McCORMICK, Proprietor.

THE GREAT

BLOOD PURIFIER.

Hear the Voice of the People!

JUDGE S. HEYDENFELDT says: "My attention was called to it about eighteen months ago, when I had been suffering with rheumatism for more than a year, and had failed to find relief from other remedies. The YERBA SANTA relieved me entirely in two days. Some ten or twelve cases of Rheumatism, two cases of Gout and two cases of Neuralgia have been relieved within my immediate knowledge." R. H. SINTON says: "I fully concur with Judge Heydenfeldt in regard to the curative powers of YERBA SANTA. I have myself used it, and take pleasure in recommending its use to those afflicted with Rheumatism in any of its forms." T. J. JENKINS, M. D., (Physician to Butte County Hospital,) says: "I have used YERBA SANTA for some years in my private practice as physician. I have found it invaluable in cases of Chronic Rheumatism, and of much benefit as an alterative BLOOD PURIFYER and tonic." FRANK MATHEWS, of Oroville, says: "Some years since, I was a martyr to Rheumatism, crippled in hands and feet, unable to move except with crutches, at all times suffering great pain. I was induced to try YERBA SANTA; after using two bottles I was completely cured, and am now as well as I ever was in my life." M. H. DARRAUH (County Clerk of Butte county,) says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the kidneys, and radically cures scrofula, Salt Rheum and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a Blood Purifier and Renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.

YERBA SANTA.

WALDYER, of Cherry, states: "For ... ferer from Rheumatism most painful type ... vain until I was ... YERBA SANTA, ... feet restoration to ... commended it to ... and in all cases a ... cure was the re... J. R. ROBERTS, of ... says: "I had for ... afflicted with the ... such an extent ... time I was unable ... to do any work. I was at last induced to try YERBA SANTA; after using two bottles I was completely cured, and am now as well as I ever was in my life." M. H. DARRAUH (County Clerk of Butte county,) says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the kidneys, and radically cures scrofula, Salt Rheum and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a Blood Purifier and Renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.

Redington, Hostetter & Co.,

AGENTS,

Nos. 529 and 531 Market Street,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. n29-6m.

THE NEW FOOD.

For a few cents you can buy of your Grocer or Druggist a package of SEA MOSS FARINE made from pure Irish Moss or Carrageen, which will make sixteen quarts of Blanc Mange, and a like quantity of Puddings Custards, Creams, Charlotte Russe, &c. It is the cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world. It makes a splendid Dessert, and has no equal as a light and delicate food for Invalids and Children.

A Glorious Change!!

THE GREAT WORLD'S TONIC.

Plantation Bitters.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate, or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits. For sale by all druggists.

oc22-1y

WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal,

Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

fe16-3m ASBERRY & LAMBERT.

$5 to $10 per Day. MEN WOMEN, BOYS and GIRLS who engage in our new business make from $5 to $10 per day in their own localities. Full particulars and instructions sent free by mail. Those in need of permanent, profitable work, should address at once.

GEORGE STINSON & CO.,
fe18-3m Portland, Maine.

The Yolo Democrat.

[Written for THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.]

CHEERFULNESS.

BY J. DAVID HATCHER.

Be cheerful—
Though your trials may seem severe
And your pathway ungraded and rough,
'Tis half of life's battle to be of good cheer
And the other half, if you've enough.

Be cheerful—
Though the way before you seem dark
And you're filled with trembling and fear,
Press on with fresh vigor, keeep up to the mark,
And your way will soon open up clear.

Be cheerful—
'Tis cheerfulness drives away care
And puts all our sadness to flight,
Ah yes, 'tis the garment we all sho'd wear
From morning till noon and till night.

Be cheerful—
For to you it is better far
Than to murmur and always complain,
And all of your peace and happiness mar
Which you otherwise truly would gain.

THE FIRE BY THE SEA.

BY ALICE CAREY.

There were seven fishers with nets in their hands,
And they walked and talked by the sea-side sands;
Yet sweet as the sweet dew-fall
The words they spake, though they spake so low,
Across the long, dim centuries' flow,
And we know them, one and all—
Aye, know them and love them all.

Seven sad men in the days of old,
And one was gentle and one was bold,
And they walked with downcast eyes;
The bold was Peter, the gentle was John,
And they all were sad for the Lord was gone,
And they knew not if he would rise—
Knew not if the dead would rise.

The livelong night, till the moon went out,
In the drowning water they beat about,
Beat slow through the fogs their way:
And the sails dropped down with clinging wet,
And no man drew but an empty net.
And now 'twas the break of day—
The great glad break of day.

"Cast your nets on the other side"—
('Twas Jesus speaking across the tide)—
And they cast and were dragging hard;
But that disciple whom Jesus loved
Cried straightway out, for his heart was moved,
"It is our risen Lord—
Our Master and our Lord."

Then Simon, girding his fisher's coat,
Went over the nets and out of the boat—
Aye! first of them all was he;
Repenting sore the denial past,
He feared no longer his heart to cast
Like an anchor into the sea—
Down deep in the hungry sea.

And the others through the mist so dim,
In a little ship came after him,
Dragging their nets through the sand,
And when they had gotten close to the land
They saw a fire of coals in the sand,
And, with arms of love so wide,
Jesus, the crucified!

'Tis long, and long, and long ago,
Since the rosy lights began to flow,
O'er the hills of Galilee;
And with eager eyes and lifted hands,
The seven fishers saw on the sands
The fire of coals by the sea—
On the wet, wild sands by the sea.

'Tis long ago, yet faith in our souls
Is kindled just by that fire of coals
That streamed o'er the mists of the sea
Where Peter, girding his fisher's coat,
Went over the net and out of the boat,
To answer, "Lov'st thou me?"
Thrice over, "Lov'st thou me?"

Miscellaneous Items.

CONGRESS adjourned on Thursday of last week.

OVER twelve hundred churches were built in the United States last year.

PRESIDENT Grant has deferred his visit to the Pacific coast till next fall.

SAN FRANCISCO experienced light earthquake shocks on Sunday. No harm done.

AN Ice manufacturing company has been formed in San Francisco, with a capital of $250,000.

A GREAT crevasse has formed in the levee of the lower Mississippi near and above New Orleans. It is 600 feet wide.

MCMURRAY, being a lightning calculator, gets the pay of eight clerks for his services in the United States Treasury Department.

THE Lakeport *Avalanch* states that last Sunday morning Mr. Thomas Elliot captured three lions about six miles from Upper Lake.

THE Great Western and Michigan Central railways have consolidated for a term of twenty years. They will immediately put a tunnel under Detroit river.

THIRTY tons of silk goods and seventy tons of tea and twenty tons of California wool, were dispatched by the Eastward bound freight train on Thursday morning.

THE Mechanics' Institute of San Francisco offers premiums to the amount of $3,300 for essays and reports upon various industrial subjects—in all, twenty-two prizes.

The prize of $500 offered by the Frenchmen in California for the first Prussian battle-flag captured in the war, has been claimed for Ricciotti Garibaldi who captured the flag of the 61st Prussian Regiment at Dijon, January 23d.

SAM BRANNAN is making arrangements for the erection of an observatory, to be built on Mount St. Helena, at an elevation of 4,340 feet above the level of the sea and which will be devoted exclusively to astronomical observations.

The *Stars and Stripes* thinks Green, near Auburn, has the richest quartz lead in the State. At least the editor was shown a specimen piece of quartz which was taken from the ledge, and he judges thereby that the rock will yield $100,000.

THE oldest land on the globe, and that which first rose above the ocean, which the revelations of geology tell us once covered the whole earth, is the long row of hills, nowhere exceeding two thousand feet in hight, that extending along the border between Canada and the United States, from the eastern part of the Dominion almost to the base of the Rocky Mountains.

THE Khedive of Egypt is said to be the most extravagant Prince in the world. For his private pleasures he is reported to have squandered, in the last five years no less than $20,000,000, and besides to have incurred debts to the amount of $4,000,000 more. In 1869 he had to pay 1,100,000 francs to Paris milliners for dresses furnished to the women of his harem.

AT the election held in the District, or as we should put it now, the Territory of Columbia, of which the city of Washington, the capitol of the United States, is the principal town, held a few days ago, 7,500 negroes voted. The number of white voters exceeded those of the colored persuasion a few hundred. Over half the votes cast for the Republican candidates were the ballots of negroes.

IT IS a curious fact among our hat and cap manufacturers, that they have different sizes of hats and caps as standard sizes. Boston and the Eastern States use the smallest sizes, New York, and the Middle States use the medium to largest sizes, and Chicago and the Western States require the largest sizes. Goods manufactured for one market cannot be sold for the other, only in exceptional cases. The South use a shape peculiar to themselves and of large size.

April,
May,
and June,
Purify the Blood and Beautify the Complexion
—BY USING—
HELMBOLD'S
Catawba Grape-Juice Pills,
—AND—
HELMBOLD'S
Highly Concentrated
Fluid Extract Sarsaparilla.

In the Spring and Summer months the system undergoes a change.

This is the time to use good blood-renewing, purifying, and invigorating medicines.

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT SARSAPARILLA AND HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT
Grape-Juice Pills

ARE THE BEST AND MOST RELIABLE.

One bottle of Helmbold's Fluid Extract Sarsaparilla equals in strength one gallon of the syrup or decoction as made by druggists; and a wine-glass added to a pint of water equals the celebrated Lisbon Diet Drink—a delightful and healthful beverage.

The Grape-Juice Pill is composed of Fluid Extract of Catawba Grape-Juice and

FLUID EXTRACT RHUBARB.

Useful in all diseases requiring a cathartic remedy, and far superior to all other purgatives, such as salts, magnesia, etc.

Helmbold's Grape-Juice Pill

Is not a patented pill, put up as those ordinarily vended, but the result of TEN YEARS' experimenting and

GREAT CARE IN PREPARATION.

SAFE FOR AND TAKEN BY CHILDREN.

No Nausea; no Griping Pains, but mild, pleasant, and safe in operation.

Two bottles of the extract of

SARSAPARILLA

And one bottle of the

GRAPE-JUICE PILLS

Are worth their weight in gold to those suffering from

Bad Blood,
Poor Complexion,
Headache,
Nervousness,
Wakefulness at Night,
Costiveness,
And Irregularities,

And to those suffering from broken and delicate Constitutions, it will give new blood, new vigor, and new life.

The Catawba Grape Pills,

Are done up with great care and in handsome bottles, and will surpass all those vended in wooden boxes, and carelessly prepared by inexperienced men, comparing with the English and French style of manufacturing.

ALL OF

H. T. HELMBOLD'S

PREPARATIONS

ARE PHARMACEUTICAL,

NOT A SINGLE ONE BEING PATENTED,

BUT ALL ON THEIR OWN MERITS.

PREPARED BY

H. T. HELMBOLD,

Practical and Analytical Chemist,

Crystal Palace Pharmacy,

594 Broadway, New York.

HELMBOLD'S

Fluid Extract Buchu

HAS GAINED

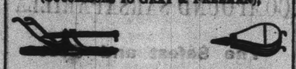
A WORLD-WIDE FAME.

ap22

C. E. GRAY. E. I. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),



IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements
MACHINERY,
HARDWARE,
Wooden-Ware,
Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS
FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,
IN EVERY STYLE!

Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Amunition,
Wood and Willow-ware
In great variety

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

fe12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

JAMES SIBLEY,

Proprietor of the

YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL

—AND—

Sash and Door Factory,

FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,

WOODLAND,

Desires to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that he is prepared to furnish

SASH, DOORS and MOULDING

Of every Style and Pattern.

Sawing,
Turning,
Rustic Siding,
Planing,
Saw-Filing, etc.,

DONE TO ORDER!

I am also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of my abilities, I will warrant satisfaction in all cases. ap2-3m

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

—ALL KINDS OF—

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

HOUSES TO RENT.

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND. [3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine Hearse for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish Coffins, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

ap11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,
Groceries, Hardware,

—AND—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

ap17-3m

WM. PRICE, J. BENHAYON, J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

IMPORTERS

AND

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between Second and Third,

ap27] SACRAMENTO. [3m

SPRING AND SUMMER

IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	Muslin and
Oil Cloth,	Lace Curtains,
Matting,	Window Shades
Damasks,	Mouldings,

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

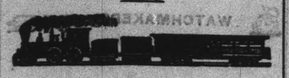
Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

mh30-3m F. S. FREEMAN.

Woodland to New York.



B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

—OF—

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Moimirs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.

Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

—SUCH AS—

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Necktics, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton. Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

mh12] WOODLAND. [3m

PACIFIC

Fruit and Vegetable

DEPOT!

Main street, next door west of Morina's tinshop, opposite the Bank,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

mh18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

TO THE WORKING CLASS.—We are now prepared to furnish all classes with constant employment at home, the whole of the time or for the spare moments. Business new, light and profitable. Persons of either sex easily earn from 50c. to $5 per evening, and a proportional sum by devoting their whole time to the business. Boys and girls can earn nearly as much as men. That all who see this notice may send their address, and test the business, we make this unparalleled offer: To such as are not well satisfied, we will send $1 to pay for the trouble of writing. Full particulars, a valuable sample which will do to commence work on, and a copy of *The People's Literary Companion*—one of the largest and best family newspapers published—all sent free by mail. Reader, if you want permanent, profitable work, address E. C. ALLEN & CO., fe18-3m Augusta, Maine.

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

I will weave Carpets for 50 cents per yard for fancy patterns, and 40 cents per yard for plain, and furnish the warp myself; if parties furnish the warp, from 30 to 35 cents per yard.

Flannel weave, cotton warp, 25 cts. per yard. Orders left at Porter's store.

ja14-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

—DEALER IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

—FOR—

FALL AND WINTER,

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. mh25-3m

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

WHOLESALE

DRUGGISTS,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

Call the attention of Dealers to their large assortment of "Newly Arrived" Goods, composed in part of the following articles, together with every thing kept in a well supplied WHOLESALE DRUG STORE.

FRESH DRUGS,	TILDEN'S PREPARAT'NS
PATENT MEDICINES,	DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES,
TRUSSES & SUPPORTERS	SHAKER HERBS,
ESSENTIAL OILS,	PERFUMERIES,
RENDERET OIL,	PAINTS AND OILS,

Which we offer at the lowest Cash Prices, and are determined not to be undersold.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL

FOR SALE.

OUR DRUG BUSINESS located in San Francisco, Cal. After our best wishes, and expressing our thanks for the liberal patronage we have received for more than twenty-one years, during which period we have been steadily engaged in the Drug business in California, we beg to say that in consequence of the rapid growth of Dr. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters, now spread over the United States and countries far beyond, we are necessitated to devote our entire time to said business.

We are the Oldest Drug Firm on the Pacific Coast, and the only one continuous under the same proprietors since 1849, and have determined to sell our large, prosperous, and well established business on favorable terms.

This is a rare opportunity for men with means, of entering into a profitable business with advantages never before offered.

For particulars enquire of

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
R. H. McDONALD, } Wholesale Druggists,
J. C. Spencer, } San Francisco.

N. B. Until a sale is made we shall continue our importations and keep a large stock on hand, and sell at prices to defy competition.

The Great Medical Discovery!

Dr. WALKER'S CALIFORNIA

VINEGAR BITTERS,

Hundreds of Thousands

Bear testimony to their Wonderful Curative Effects.

WHAT ARE THEY?

They are a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic, possessing the peculiar merit of acting as a powerful agent in relieving Congestion of the Liver and all the Visceral Organs.

FOR FEMALE COMPLAINTS, whether in young or old, married or single, at the dawn of womanhood or the turn of life, these Tonic Bitters have no equal. Send for a circular.

THEY ARE NOT A VILE

FANCY DRINK,

Made of Poor Rum, Whiskey, Proof Spirits and Refuse Liquors doctored, spiced and sweetened to please the taste, called "Tonics," "Appetizers," "Restorers," &c., that lead the tippler on to drunkenness and ruin, but are a true Medicine, made from the Native Roots and Herbs of California, free from all Alcoholic Stimulants. They are the GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER and LIFE GIVING PRINCIPLE a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the System, carrying off all poisonous matter and restoring the blood to a healthy condition. No person can take these Bitters according to direction and remain long unwell.

For Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys, and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such Diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the Digestive Organs.

DYSPEPSIA OR INDIGESTION.

Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of the Stomach, Bad taste in the Mouth, Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflammation of the Lungs, Pain in the regions of the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful symptoms, are the offsprings of Dyspepsia.

They invigorate the Stomach and stimulate the torpid liver and bowels, which render them of unequalled efficacy in cleansing the blood of all impurities, and imparting new life and vigor to the whole system.

FOR SKIN DISEASES, Eruptions, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Pustules, Boils, Carbuncles, Ring-Worms, Scald-Head, Sore Eyes, Erysipelas, Itch, Scurfs, Discolorations of the Skin, Humors and Diseases of the Skin, of whatever name or nature, are literally dug up and carried out of the system in a short time by the use of these Bitters. One bottle in such cases will convince the most incredulous of their curative effects.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions or Sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood pure and the health of the system will follow.

PIN, TAPE and other WORMS, lurking in the system of so many thousands, are effectually destroyed and removed. For full directions, read carefully the circular around each bottle.

J. WALKER, Proprietor. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Druggists and Gen. Agents, San Francisco, Cal., and 32 and 34 Commerce Street, New York.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS. ja7

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY

The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs*, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the Lungs and allays irritation, thus *removing the cause* of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I BUTTS, Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston. Sold by REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. ly16y

If you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

C. D. MORIN,

—DEALER IN—

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

—AND—

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and
Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. Tin Roofing done in the most scientific manner. Old Roofs Repaired, and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

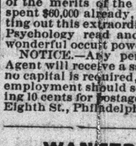
Orders from the country promptly attended to.

Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. fe1-3m

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!

DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,



No. 632 Kearney Street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, Weakness, Impotency, etc., etc. Also in diseases of years standing, and Ulcered Legs, etc., successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON

Has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 632 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Seminal Weakness

Produces with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves or rattling chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, pimples and various eruptions about the face, hectic flushes, furred tongue, fœted breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequently insanity. If relief be not obtained, you should apply immediately either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure.

Cure at Home.

Persons at a distance may be cured at home, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicine promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions for use. By inclosing $10 in coin, in a registered letter, through the Post Office or through Wells, Fargo & Co.

A package of medicine will be forwarded by express to any part of the Union.

Persons writing to the Doctor will please state the name of the paper they see this advertisement in.

Private entrance on Commercial street.

All communications strictly confidential.

Address: DR. J. F. GIBBON,
fe18-1y P. O. Box 1957, San Francisco, Cal.

PSYCHOMANCY!

Any lady or gentleman can make $1,000 a month, secure their own happiness and independence by reading Psychomancy, Fascination or Soul Charming, 400 pages. Full instructions to use this power over men or animals at will, how to Mesmerize, become Trans or Writing Mediums, Divination, Spiritualism, Alchemy, Philosophy of Omens, and Dreams, Brigham Young's Harem, Guide to Marriage, etc.; 200,000 sold. Sent by mail in cloth for $1 25; paper covers $1 00. The Philadelphia *Star* speaking of the book says its author is Herbert Hamilton, B. A., the celebrated Psychological lecturer, and the publisher, T. W. Evans, one of the oldest established Publishers in the city, the mention of whose name is a sufficient guarantee of the merits of the work. Mr. Evans has spent $60,000 already, in advertising and getting out this extraordinary book. Skeptics in Psychology read and be convinced of this wonderful occult power.

NOTICE.—Any person willing to act as Agent will receive a sample copy FREE. As no capital is required, all desirous of genteel employment should send for the work, inclosing 10 cents for postage, to T. W. EVANS, 41 S. Eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa. ap8-3m

WANTED AGENTS.

Seventy-five to two hundred dollars per month everywhere, male and female, to introduce the Genuine Improved Common Sense Family Sewing Machine. This machine will stitch, hem, fell, tuck, bind, braid, cord, quilt and embroider in a most superior manner. Price, only $15. Fully warranted for five years. We will pay $1,000 for a machine that will sew a stronger, more beautiful or more elastic seam than ours. It makes the "Elastic Lock Stitch." Every second stitch can be cut, and still the cloth cannot be pulled apart without tearing it. We pay agents $75 to $200 per month and expenses, or a commission from which twice that amount can be made.

For Circulars and Terms, apply to or address, C. BOWERS & CO.,
436 Spruce Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

CAUTION.—Do not be imposed upon by other parties palming off worthless cast-iron machines under the same name or otherwise. Ours is the only genuine and really practicable cheap machine manufactured. ap15-3m

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

ap10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

Stage Line

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and

BUCKEYE,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 8 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 8 o'clock A. M.

Returns from all points same day.

oc2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

JOHN NELSON.

The fast trotting Stallion, JOHN NELSON, a beautiful chestnut, for style, form and endurance, has no equal in the State. He can be found at Glasscock's Livery Stables, Woodland, a portion of each week, and the remaining time at McFayden's ranch, near Cottonwood, at Plainfield, and at W. Lambert's Stables in Cache Creek Cañon. For particulars see posters. [fe25-m3] W. H. PRENTISS, Agent.

FOR SALE.

A span of GOOD AMERICAN WORKING HORSES, or will trade for a HOUSE AND LOT in Woodland or for a small tract of land near town. For particulars enquire at this office. ja7.